

# SOCIAL MEDIA MONITORING 2018 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

**SECOND INTERIM REPORT** 



December 20, 2018



## Methodology

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- Monitoring of direct electoral activity and violation of electoral legislation on Facebook;
- II. Monitoring of attempts to discredit electoral subjects, political and electoral processes, possibly with the aim of influencing voter attitudes;
- III. Monitoring divisive value based narratives, which become active in the election context.

### Methodology

#### **Second Interim Report covers**

- Activities of Facebook pages of presidential candidates, parties that nominated these candidates and official campaign pages, and their compliance with legislation.
- 2. Campaigning by local self-government civil servants on Facebook.
- 3. Monitoring of official Facebook pages of local self-government and Ajara A/R bodies.
- 4. Activity of Facebook pages set up primarily for discrediting purposes, their tactics and main messages.

#### Scope of Monitoring

- 19 official Facebook pages of presidential candidates, political parties and campaigns (monitoring period: October 10 December 2)
- 98 official Facebook pages of local self-government and Ajara A/R bodies (monitoring period: October 19 December 2)
- Personal profiles of **676 public servants** on key positions from 65 municipalities (monitoring period: October 5-27 and November 15-27)

• **160 Facebook pages** of discrediting nature (monitoring period: October 19 – December 2)

# Official Facebook Pages of Presidential Candidates, and Parties that Nominated/Endorsed them

- Facebook pages of Georgian Dream and Salome Zourabichvili: ქართული ოცნება/Georgian <u>Dream; სალომე - პრეზიდენტად / Salome Zourabichvili; სალომე ზურაბიშვილი / Salome Zourabichvili;</u>
- Facebook pages of the European Georgia and David Bakradze: ევროპული საქართველო მომრაობა თავისუფლებისთვის; დავით ბაქრამე -David Bakradze ;
- Facebook pages of Girchi and Zurab Japaridze: Zurab Japaridze ; გറര്ദര / Girchi ;
- Facebook pages of Davit Usupashvili, Development Movement and Free Democrats: თავისუფალი დემოკრატები / Free Democrats ; შენების მომრაობა Development Movement ; David Usupashvili Official
- Facebook pages of Free Georgia and Kakha Kukava: <u>Kakha Kukava / კახა კუკავა</u>;
   თავისუფალი საქართველო
- Facebook pages of the Labour Party and Shalva Natelashvili: ლეიბორისტული პარტია Labour Party ; Shalva Natelashvili შალვა ნათელაშვილი

# Official Facebook Pages of Candidates and Parties

- 19 pages
- 1,261,986 users that like these pages\*
- 7,224 posts published by the pages\*
- Activities of the official Facebook pages, mostly within the legal requirements
- Georgian Dream through sponsored ads on its official Facebook page made illegal contribution to Salome Zurabishvili

# Official Facebook Pages of Local Self-Government Bodies

### Official Facebook Pages of LSG Bodies

- Trend of abuse of administrative resources not found
  - Exception: Facebook page of Tianeti Municipality

No signs of increased activity during the election period

# Campaigning by Civil Servants







DATA INCLUDES FIRST ROUND PRE-ELECTION PERIOD FROM OCTOBER 5 TO OCTOBER 27
AND SECOND ROUND PRE-ELECTION PERIOD FROM NOVEMBER 15 TO NOVEMBER 27

### Discrediting Pages on Facebook



#### **OUT OF 160 DISCREDITING PAGES STUDIED**





PAGES AGAINST SALOME ZURABISHVILI
AND GEORGIAN DREAM



72 PAGES AGAINST GRIGOL VASHADZE, UNM AND UNITED OPPOSITION



**FAKE SUPPORTING PAGES** 



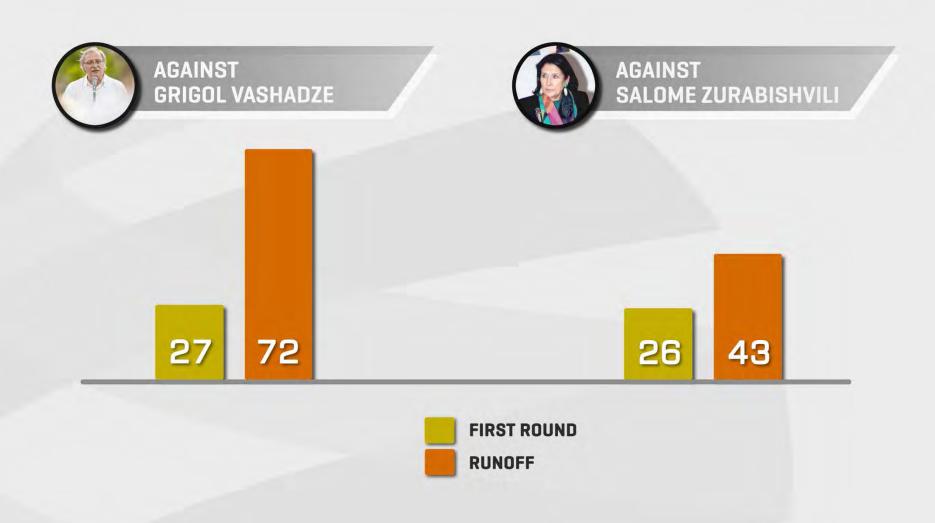
19 FAKE MEDIA



**23** ULTRANATIONALISTIC PAGES

#### **NUMBER OF PAGES DISCREDITING PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES**



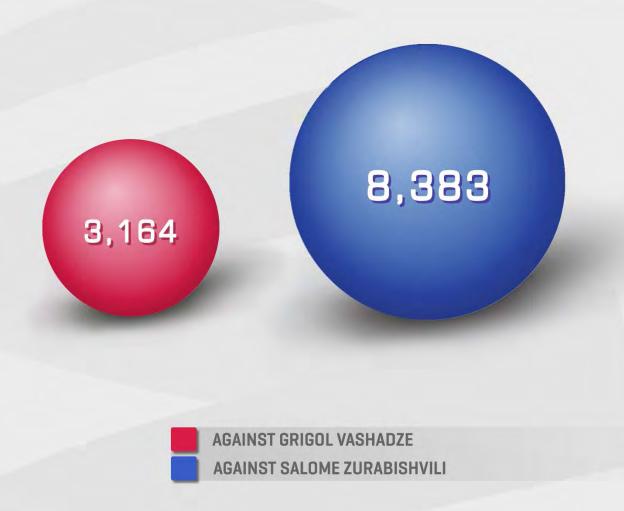


Number of Facebook pages operating to discredit Salome Zurabishvili and Grigol Vashadze (and the respective parties supporting/endorsing them) during the campaign of the first and second rounds of the presidential elections



#### NUMBER OF POSTS PUBLISHED BY THE DISCREDITING PAGES DURING THE RUNOFF PRE-ELECTION PERIOD

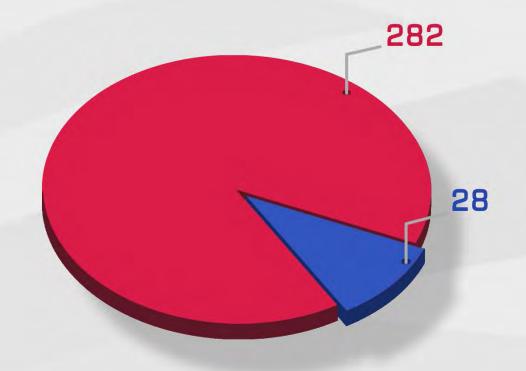


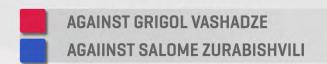




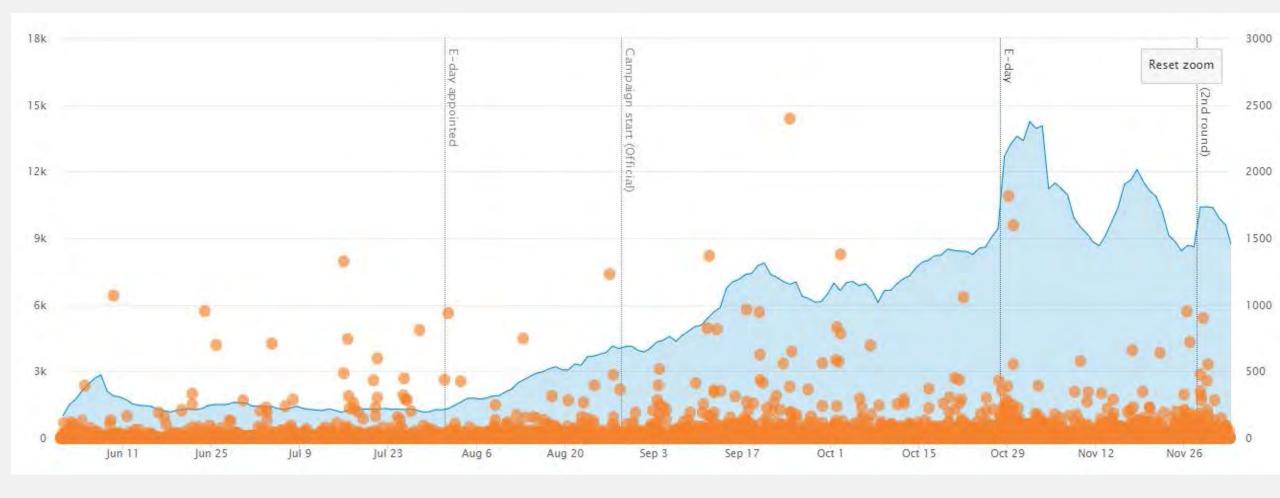
### SPONSORED DISCREDITING POSTS DURING THE RUNOFF PRE-ELECTION PERIOD







# Facebook Pages Aimed at Discrediting Salome Zurabishvili and/or Georgian Dream

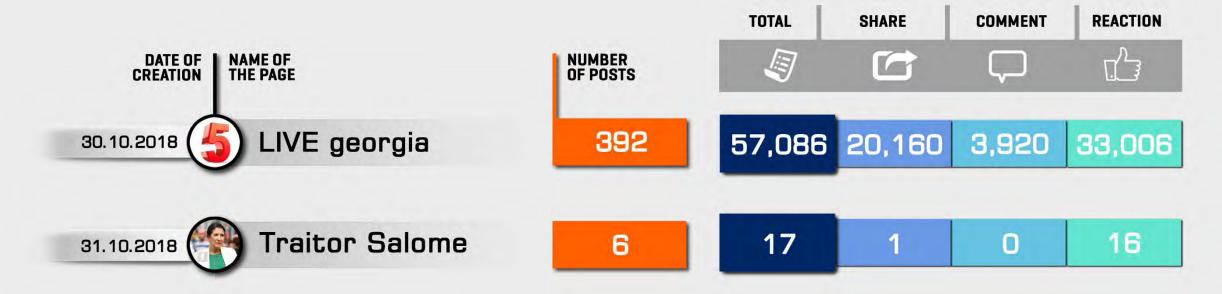


Activity of pages that discredit Salome Zurabishvili and the Georgian Dream from June 1 to December 2 dynamics of the number of posts (in blue) and their ratings (in orange). The chart also shows the dates when the elections were called, the campaign officially began and each round of the election was held.



# FACEBOK PAGES DISCREDITING SALOME ZURABISHVILI AND GEORGIAN DREAM CREATED AFTER THE FIRST ROUND





Information about pages created against Salome Zurabishvili and Georgian Dream after the first round of elections indicating their creation date, page name, total number of posts, shares, comments and reactions (as of December 2)





#### PAGES THAT STARTED DISCREDITING SALOME ZURABISHVILI AFTER THE FIRST ROUND



DATE OF CREATION THE PAGE	PAGE LIKES		
04.01.2010 <b>Georgia</b>	59,906		
08.01.2011 United Uni United National Movement	26,288		
11.10.2012	1,993		
03.06.2013 Georgia of Georgian Dream	35,328		
23.10.2014 Movement for the future of Georgia	19,597		
08.03.2015 Assgiver	1,130		
24.03.2015 Down with Bidzina Ivanishvili	2,991		
30.04.2015 <b>Georian Dream is a killer</b>	1,272		
23.05.2015 Misha, Come Back!	33,871		



#### PAGES THAT STARTED DISCREDITING SALOME ZURABISHVILI AFTER THE FIRST ROUND



2/2

DATE OF NAME OF THE PAGE

23.05.2015

City full of Corruption

4,888

29.10.2015



**GDream** 

2,110

**PAGE LIKES** 

02.03.2018



**Poverty Hurts** 

12,840

02.03.2018



Stink Bug

17,454

10.03.2018



Bidzina Ivanishvili

2,703

03.04.2018



Alter Ego

10,196

09.08.2018



Salome Zurabishvili is a Rusian Spy and an enemy of Georgia

81

30.09.2018



Traitor Salome Zurabishvili is a Kremlin Spy

53

### Facebook Pages Aimed at Discrediting Salome Zurabishvili and/or Georgian Dream as of October 18\*

<sup>\*</sup> October 18 – the end of reporting period for the first interim report of ISFED's social media monitoring



#### DISCREDITATION OF SALOME ZURABISHVILI AND GEORGIAN DREAM



People vs. Ivanishvili		101 2
	PAGE LIKES	NUMBER OF POSTS
18.05.2013 God, Hit Us With A Stool	127,972	950
08.07.2014 Official Agency of Making Fun of Dreamers	111,682	1,829
11.11.2014 Society 2030-2032	42,668	378
09.12.2012 Free Zone	35,826	509
04.08.2015 Wise Dreamer	34,997	567
28.09.2013 I'm Meeting Mikheil Saakashvili In Georgia	17,297	730
02,09,2016 Stop Bidzina	11,220	742
09.11.2015 Dreamer Nazi	10,993	5
24.10.2012 Cool Guy's Abbey	7,955	146
05.02.2018 Department of Fighting Against Bullshit	6,388	317
OELETED IN OCTOBER Saakashvili	5,974	42
16.05.2018 People vs. Ivanishvili	5,812	103
27.08.2018 Political Trash	4,765	212
		_

Information about Facebook pages discrediting Salome Zurabishvili and the Georgian Dream, their creation dates, number of page likes and number of posts (June 1 – October 18)



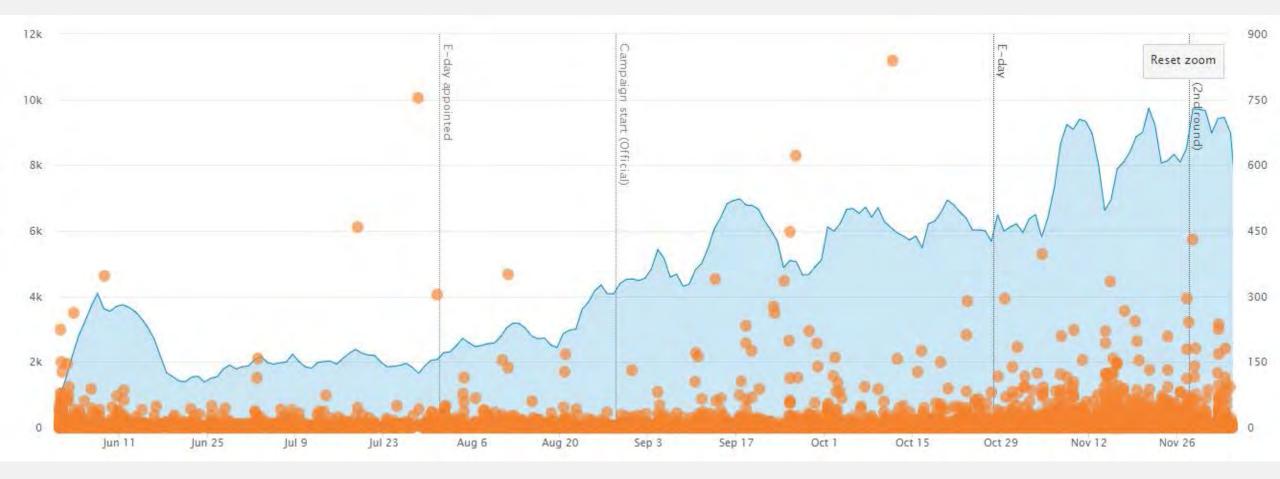
#### DISCREDITATION OF SALOME ZURABISHVILI AND GEORGIAN DREAM



	IE OF PAGE	PAGE LIKES	NUMBER OF POSTS	
21.06.2014	Political Vector	3,586	1,318	
09.08.2018	Resident Salome	3,407	65	
01.12.2012	Official Agency of Making Fun of Dreamers 2	2,992	1,283	
31.07.2018	Resolution	2,725	48	
04.04.2014	Generation Killed by Georgian Dream	2,696	188	
18.07.2018	Power Is In People	2,603	142	
09.03.2013	April 19 Officail Agency of Making Fun of Dreamers	2,223	380	
10.06.2011	New Government of Georgia	1,828	19	
22.06.2018	Butt Worms	1,685	9	Information ab
12.09.2018	Wise Salome	1,241	23	Information ab discrediting Sa
25.09.2018 (SEC)	Salome's DICKtionary	1,168	4	the Georgian D
10.09.2018	Game of Sololaki	1,134	55	dates, number number of pos
11.11.2015	Sonder Brigade of Dreamers	140	3	18)

Information about Facebook pages discrediting Salome Zourabichvili and the Georgian Dream, their creation dates, number of page likes and number of posts (June 1 – October 18)

# Facebook Pages Aimed at Discrediting Grigol Vashadze and United National Movement



Activity of pages that discredit Grigol Vashadze and the UNM in the period from June 1 to December 2: dynamics of the number of posts (in blue) and their ratings (in orange). The chart also shows the dates when the elections were called, the campaign officially began and the election was held.





#### FACEBOOK PAGES DISCREDITING GRIGOL VASHADZE AND UNM CREATED AFTER THE FIRST ROUND



	AME OF HE PAGE	NUMBER OF POSTS	TOTAL	SHARE	COMMENT	REACTION
31.10.2018	No to Misha	35	541	128	89	324
01.11.2018 2012	2012-ians	12	10,278	8,051	266	1,961
02.11.2018	Mikheil the Tramp	6	36	14	0	22
02.11.2018	· Levan the Kind	12	1,379	679	76	624
03.11.2018	I protect freedom	39	46,520	5,646	4,722	36,152
04.11.2018	Person of Principle	4	1,229	98	62	1,069
05.11.2018	People's movement - No to Nazizm	52	14,344	4,044	1,058	9,242
05.11.2018	No roses out there	5	191	40	55	96
05.11.2018	NotoMisha	56	134	71	2	61
06.11.2018 GPO	GPO - pre-election monitoring	17	7,749	563	1,967	5,219
06.11.2018	Club of Young Politologists	50	30,346	6,209	3,783	20,354
06.11.2018	Analytics - analytical center facto meter	47	21,679	3,929	3,402	14,348

Information about pages created against Grigol Vashadze and UNM after the first round of the elections indicating their creation date, page name, total number of posts, shares, comments and reactions (October 29 – December 2)





#### FACEBOOK PAGES DISCREDITING GRIGOL VASHADZE AND UNM CREATED AFTER THE FIRST ROUND



DATE OF CREATION	NAME OF THE PAGE	NUMBER OF POSTS	TOTAL	SHARE	COMMENT	REACTION
06.11.2018	Propaganda of Perversion	56	14,635	2,467	2,660	9,508
06.11.2018	Civil union - people's voice	30	21,116	4,855	4,008	12,253
06.11.2018	Unity of Georgians - Iberia	33	21,813	4,155	3,315	14,379
06.11.2018	Stockholm syndrome	28	34,459	7,456	4,695	22,308
07.11.2018	Real Side	16	454	143	24	287
10.11.2018	Never to the Nazi Gang	1	0	0	0	0
12.11.2018	May I be the Nazi	1	0	0	0	0
13.11.2018	People's Voice	24	431	119	74	238
13.11.2018	I don't vote for violence	30	7,465	2,567	1,284	3,614
14.11.2018	No to Misha	1	0	0	0	0
14.11.2018	Apolitical Army	15	28,321	8,235	1,313	18,773
14.11.2018	Antinacism	118	4,740	4,461	227	2
14.11.2018	Meskheti Gate	11	282	121	161	0
15.11.2018	They want two corpses	22	19,248	9,484	1,126	8,638
15.11.2018	Kutaisians, say no to the executioners	21	7,461	3,452	1,015	2,994
16.11.2018	TheyWillNotComeBack	395	8,570	4,510	3,988	72

Information about pages created against Grigol Vashadze and UNM after the first round of the elections indicating their creation date, page name, total number of posts, shares, comments and reactions (October 29 – December 2)



#### PAGES THAT STARTED DISCREDITING GRIGOL VASHADZE AFTER THE FIRST ROUND



2,610

79,485

48,732

110

24,515

38,986

7,234

1,184

964

**PAGE LIKES** 

DATE OF CREATION				
18.12.2012	It's time for truth			
06.08.2013	For			
19.01.2014 WARNING	Catalizator			
09.02.2015	I don't want UNM, I'm fed up			
09.07.2016	Terenti from Gldani			
09.07.2017 VIOLENCE	Portirebuladze			
31.07.2017	Jerkenberg			
01.05.2018	Strange			
30.06.2018	Political measurement			

Information about pages that existed before but became active after the first round of the elections with the aim to discredit Grigol Vashadze and UNM. The chart indicates the creation date, page name and total number of page likes as of December 2.



18.10.2018

#### PAGES THAT STARTED DISCREDITING GRIGOL VASHADZE AFTER THE FIRST ROUND



**PAGE LIKES** 

DATE OF NAME OF CREATION THE PAGE Highly rated parties and leaders 20.08.2018 He said 04.09.2018 Unknown vaccine 04.09.2018 **Runaway President** 20.09.2018 We remember bloody Nazi regime 28.09.2018 Nazis of our country 10.10.2018 RusShit 2 15.10.2018

Compare it

2,218 416 448 1,380 23 1,330 1,238 3,642

Information about pages that existed before but became active after the first round of the elections with the aim to discredit Grigol Vashadze and UNM. The chart indicates the creation date, page name and total number of page likes as of December 2.

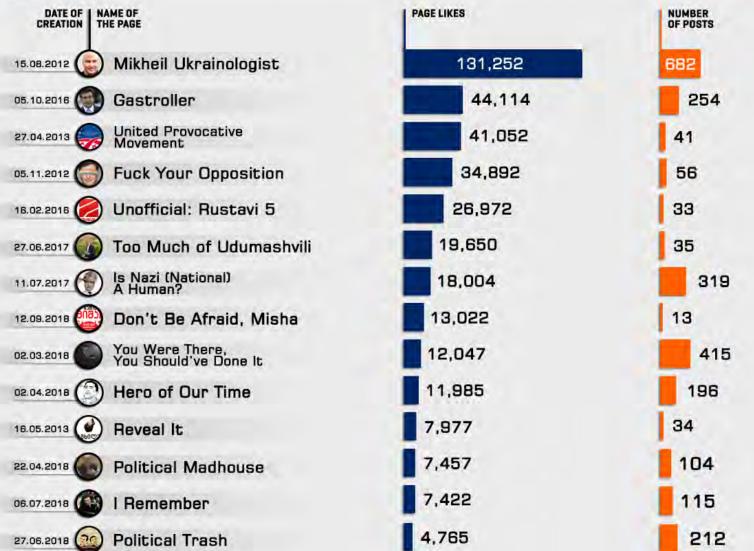
# Facebook Pages Aimed at Discrediting Grigol Vashadze and United National Movement As of October 18

<sup>\*</sup> October 18 – the end of reporting period for the first interim report of ISFED's social media monitoring



#### DISCREDITATION OF GRIGOL VASHADZE AND NATIONAL MOVEMENT





Facebook pages discrediting
Grigol Vashadze and the UNM,
their creation dates, number of
page likes and number of posts
(June 1 – October 18)



#### DISCREDITATION OF GRIGOL VASHADZE AND NATIONAL MOVEMENT



DATE OF NAME OF CREATION THE PAGE	PAGE LIKES	NUMBER OF POSTS
20.07.2018 Grigol Headquarters	4,284	94
04.06.2018 Punish Faggot Gvaramia	3,942	201
21.06.2014 Political Vector	3,586	1,318
08.06.2018 Before 2012	2,728	69
31.07.2018 Resolution	2,725	48
02.07.2018 Misha Maziani	1,474	47
25.09.2018 Григорий Вашадзе (Russian: Grigoriy Vashadze)	760	35
22.09.2018 Grey Cardinal	613	9
17.06.2018 Apatrid	437	8
12.06.2018 Transformator	333	10
01.10.2018 Theater of Political Marionettes	240	10
28.08.2018 We Remember Bloody Nazi Regime	75	26
14.08.2018 Power Is In Truth	62	129

Facebook pages discrediting
Grigol Vashadze and the UNM,
their creation dates, number of
page likes and number of posts
(June 1 – October 18)

### Fake Supporting Facebook Pages

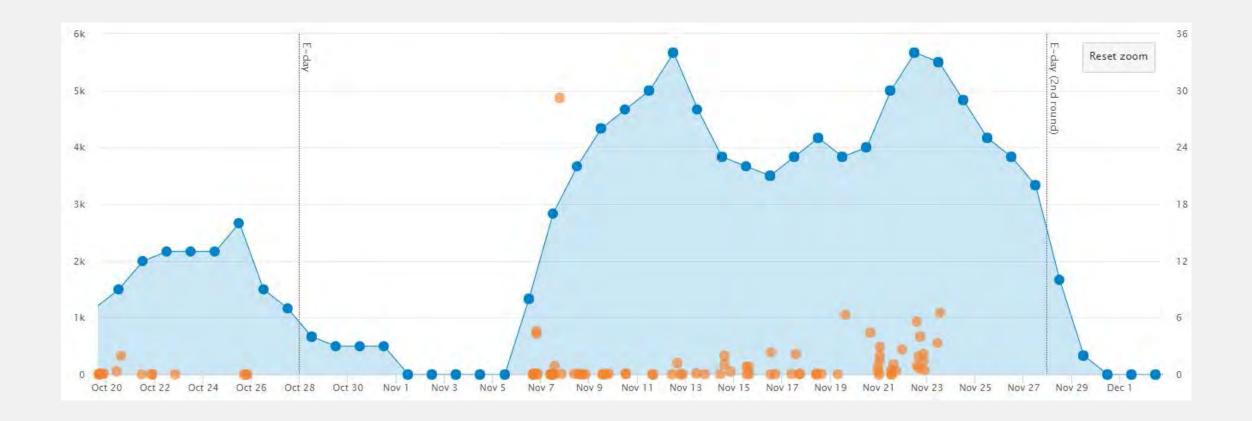


#### **FAKE SUPPORTING PAGES**



			TOTAL	SHARE	COMMENT	REACTION
					$\Box$	
14.06.2018	Unity of the supporters of National Movement	15	2,277	275	233	1,769
03.10.2018	Salome zourabichvili	17	355	37	58	269
06.11.2018	Grigol Vashadze - united headquarters	32	28,266	4,314	4,750	19,202
06.11.2018	Who's not a Nazi, he's not a man	11	3,571	93	1,269	2,209
06.11.2018	Fredom to Bacho	5	6,351	169	1,018	5,164
14.11.2018	The most narrow-minded people	3	1,496	85	465	946
20.11.2018	Mikheil Saakashvili for President	8	3,155	104	902	2,149
N/A	New Government - Go for Success	6	11,151	1,370	1,059	8,722

List of Facebook pages created after the first round of the elections posing as supporters of specific candidates. Their creation date, page name, total number of posts, page likes, shares, comments and reactions as of December 26



Activity of false supporting pages from October 19 to December 2: dynamics of the number of posts (in blue) and their ratings (in orange).

### Examples of Posts from Fake Supporting Pages



ნაციონალები ვბრუნდებით და დაფაცურდნენ 

დღეს რომ ვითომ ერთი ამბავია 7 ნოემბერზე, მერე რა? ყველა ქვეყანაში 
ხდება მსგავსი ფაქტი...500 მდე გამოყლევებული კაცის გამო, ტრაგედიას 
ნუ შექმნით. ცოცხები მონაგონია იმათთვის, ვინც 7 ნოემბერს აქციაზე 
იდგა! სირები ბლიად!!!







## Fake Media Facebook Pages



### FAKE MEDIA PAGES CREATED BEFORE THE FIRST ROUND



	AME OF HE PAGE	PAGE LIKES	NUMBER OF POSTS
04.02.2014	Information Page	58,825	1,822
22.12.2014	Georgian Press	4,666	355
26.10.2015	iNews	33,563	352
31.12.2015	The Messenger	8,077	132
28.02.2018 Daily News	Daily news	357	247
27.04.2018 SOURCE	Reliable source	4,734	78
29.05.2018	Covered News	1,536	12
27.08.2018	NewsFeed	869	194
27.08.2018	News	1,532	271
03.09.2018	Georgia	3,762	11

Fake media Facebook pages active before the first round of elections including their creation date, page name, page likes and number of posts (June 1 – December 2)

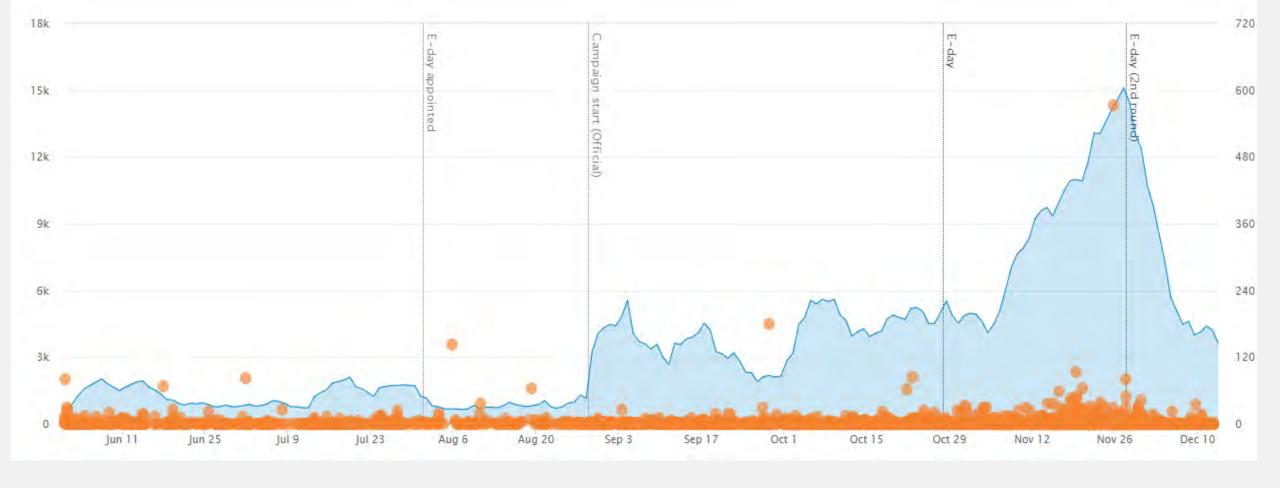


### FAKE MEDIA PAGES CREATED AFTER THE FIRST ROUND



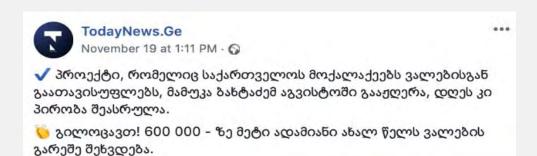
DATE OF NAME OF CREATION THE PAGE	PAGE LIKES	NUMBER OF POSTS
02.11.2018 Pressclub	344	128
02.11.2018 National Media	2,353	156
06.11.2018 NewsPaper.Ge	220	127
06.11.2018 TodayNews.Ge	380	126
06.11.2018 FastNews.ge	117	124
14.11.2018 Meskheti Gate	190	178
18.11.2018 Newshub.ge	18	32
18.11.2018 Allpress.ge	155	27
19.11.2018 Globalinfo.ge	38	22

Fake media Facebook pages created after the first round of elections including their creation date, page name, page likes and number of posts (as of December 2)



Activity of fake media outlet pages from June 1 to December 10 - dynamics of the number of posts (in blue) and their ratings (in orange).

### Examples of Posts from Fake Media Pages









რომან გოცირიძე: "ჩვენი თხოვნა იქნება, რომ მამუკა ბახტაძის ინიციატივას - ვალების განულების თაობაზე, "ნაციონალური მოძრაობის" ერთგულმა მხარდამჭერებმა პრინციპული უარი ვუთხრათ და არ მივცეთ ამ უნიათოებს საშუალება, რომ მოგვისყიდონ."



# Politically active ultra-nationalist Facebook Pages



### ULTRANATIONALISTIC FACEBOOK PAGES CREATED AFTER THE FIRST ROUND DISCREDITING GRIGOL VASHADZE



DATE OF CREATION

NAME OF THE PAGE PAGE LIKES

06.11.2018



Civil union - people's voice

595

06.11.2018



Propaganda of Perversion

360

18.11.2018



National Idea Liberty

591

19.11.2018



I'm proud to be Georgian

1,408

List of ultra-nationalist
Facebook pages created after
the first round of the elections
indicating the creation date,
page name and page likes as
of December 2



#### **ULTRANATIONALISTIC PAGES DISCREDITING GRIGOL VASHADZE**



DATE OF CREATION THE PAGE	PAGE LIKES
21.04.2012   Iveron	15,698
02.03.2016 National Conservative Analytics	9,680
28.12.2016 Notorious Society	30,879
29.12.2016 <b>Geo Pepe</b>	23,746
29.06.2017 Capital City	27,628
06.09.2017 Georgian March	17,418
17.01.2018 Resistance	13,084
21.01.2018 Nationality	9,429
28.02.2018 Lado Sadgobelashvili	6,426
23.04.2018 Nationalist's Page	6,512

List of ultra-nationalist
Facebook pages that became
active against Grigol
Vashadze and UNM after the
first round of the elections.
Creation date, page name and
page likes as of December 2



### **ULTRANATIONALISTIC PAGES DISCREDITING GRIGOL VASHADZE**



DATE OF NAME OF CREATION THE PAGE	PAGE LIKES
18.05.2018 Anti-Paradox	18,149
19.05.2018 Uncovering Pseudo-Liberals	10,326
20.05.2018 Alpha Dominant	40,910
28.05.2018 True man	2,500
28.05.2018 I am Christian	7,559
01.06.2018 Unofficial Conspiracies	3,970
15.06.2018 I wil Die for Georgia	9,019
23.07.2018 Kardhu	23,958
06.10.2018 You are Georgia	21,097

List of ultra-nationalist
Facebook pages that became
active against Grigol
Vashadze and UNM after the
first round of the elections.
Creation date, page name and
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