



REPORT no. 6

**Observation Mission
Parliamentary elections of 24 February 2019**

ELECTION DAY

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Opening and closing of the polling stations (PS). According to the Promo-LEX OM, of 2094 monitored polling stations, 202 (9.6%) delayed their operations by up to 15 minutes. In addition, in the case of 12 PSs, the video recording cameras were not functional at the beginning of electoral operations. 34 PSs (1.6%) closed after 21.00. In the case of 38 PSs (1.8%), the video recording cameras did not film the entire counting process.

A number of electoral officials have not complied with the requirements for the vote counting process, in particular, the neglected requirements are: presentation of ballot papers to all participants in the counting process by one member (24.1%) and initial drawing up of a special form for vote counting results (1.3%).

Incidents observed during the election day. Having organized and held 16 observation missions, Promo-LEX noted that the parliamentary elections of February 24, 2019 are characterized by the biggest number of incidents that occurred in the polling stations and by mobile teams, reported by the STOs on the election day. Having processed the information reported by STOs, Promo-LEX OM informs that 1118 of the reported cases have been qualified as incidents on the election day. For comparison, in the last national elections, namely the presidential elections of 30 October 2016, the number of incidents identified in the first round was 267 and in the second - 467 (see Annex 2).

Promo-LEX OM points out that in the case of at least 51 PSs (2.4%), the Mission observers had *limited access to the minutes on vote counting process*. We qualify these deviations from the legal norm as *incidents that seriously affect the integrity and transparency of the process of counting and totalizing of voting results*. In addition, these deviations have a negative impact on the parallel vote counting carried out by the Mission.

We also highlight 24 other cases of obstruction of observers' activity during the voting process, especially reports about the tracking of at least one Promo-LEX mobile team by unknown people, as well as the obstruction of the right to observe freely within the PS.

In quantitative terms, the most frequently reported incidents were: *deficiencies in electoral rolls (129)*, *organized transportation of voters to polling stations (123)*, *photographing of ballot papers and other cases of non-observance of the secret of voting (107)*.

In these elections, Promo-LEX OM informs of the large number of *rumors, attempts, or even material or monetary rewards offered to voters - 59 cases*. For comparisons, in the presidential elections of 2016, the cumulative number of incidents of this kind for both rounds was 17 cases.

In addition, we draw the reader's attention to the incidents specific of this particular poll, which include *interrupted filming of the voting process and counting of ballot papers - 79 cases* and *deterioration of ballot papers or other incidents related to their non-compliant use - 56 cases*.

Final results of vote counting carried out by Promo-LEX OM. Promo-LEX OM analyzed the completion of 2093 minutes on the results of the vote counting process in 2094 polling stations received by the Mission; it was not possible to receive the minutes from one PS in any way. In terms of quality of minutes' completion in the national constituency, Promo-LEX OM identified 142 minutes (6.8%) filled in with errors, revealed based on the verification formulas established by the CEC, in the single member constituency - 160 minutes (7.6%). We draw the reader's attention to the large number of errors in the formula $H = G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + Gn$, 69 for the NC and 60 for the SMC, respectively. This error in the verification formula reveals that the sum of votes cast for competitors does not coincide with the total number of valid votes cast.

In comparative terms, Promo-LEX OM points out that the proportion of erroneous minutes filled in the parliamentary elections is higher than that in the last elections held in 2016 and 2018.

The analysis of the results of parallel vote counting in the national constituency and in the 51 single member constituencies indicates that the the final data provided by Promo-LEX confirms the positioning of all competitors on the basis of preliminary data, announced by the CEC.

The constituencies in Chisinau that have the highest percentage of voters included in the supplementary lists are: no. 25 (11.33%), no. 32 (6.60%) and no. 26 (5.06%), while such constituencies outside the capital are: no. 17 Nisporeni (4.30%), no.7 Soroca (4.25%) and no. 43 Cahul (4.21%).

INTRODUCTION

Report no. 6 is part of the activities carried out by the Promo-LEX Observation Mission (OM) for the monitoring of the parliamentary elections of February 24, 2019 and contains the main findings and trends of the incidents reported on the election day, as well as the analysis of the results of parallel vote counting carried out by Promo-LEX OM.

The report was developed based on the findings reported by the short term observers (STOs) in 2094 polling stations out of a total of 2141 open for the parliamentary elections, covering all the polling stations situated on the territory of Moldova and 76 out of 123 stations opened outside of the Republic of Moldova. Additionally, on the election day, voting procedures were monitored by 84 Promo-LEX mobile teams.

All the observers involved in the monitoring process have been trained in the seminars organized by the Promo-LEX Mission and signed the Code of Conduct¹ of the Promo-LEX Independent National Observatory, committing to act in good faith and in a non-partisan way. The activity of all observers is coordinated by the central team of the Association.

The Election Day Monitoring Report is drawn up based on the findings of the STOs, introduced into the thematic templates: form for periodic reporting and form for incident reporting.

The Promo-LEX OM of the parliamentary elections of February 24, 2019 is a project of the Promo-LEX Association carried out within the Civic Coalition for Free and Fair Elections. The Promo-LEX OM is not a political opponent of the competitors involved in the electoral race, it is not an investigative body and does not assume the express obligation to prove the observed findings. However, the observers' reports are accompanied, as far as possible, by photo and video evidence, which can only be made available to law enforcement bodies on the basis of appropriate requests, and in no case, shall it be provided to electoral competitors. At the same time, the violations, including the alleged ones, which are found in this report, must be considered by the electoral authorities in the light of the provisions of art. 22 paragraph 1 lit q) and 68 par. 5 Electoral Code, including as observers' observations, to be examined by the competent authorities.

The international standards referred to in this report are those developed by the UN, OSCE, the European Commission for Democracy through Law, the European Union and the Council of Europe. At the end of this report, we formulated preliminary recommendations for public authorities, electoral bodies, electoral candidates / participants in the referendums and other stakeholders to ensure the optimization of the electoral process.

The report is drafted within the 2019 Parliamentary Election Observation Mission carried out by the Promo-LEX Association with the financial support of the US Agency for International Development (USAID) through the Democracy, Transparency and Responsibility Program; the British Embassy in Chisinau through the project for Strengthening Democratic Accountability in Moldova; Soros-Moldova Foundation through the projects Strengthening the Platform for the Development of Activism and Education of Human Rights in the Republic of Moldova and Monitoring Electoral Rolls and Litigation in the 2018 Parliamentary Elections; the Council of Europe through the Support for the Monitoring of the 2018 Parliamentary Elections project.

The opinions expressed in the reports and press releases of the Promo-LEX OM belong to the authors and do not necessarily reflect the position of the donors. The content of this report can be subject to editorial revision.

¹ <https://promolex.md/4689-codul-de-conduita-al-observatorilor-electorali-promo-lex/>

I. OPENING AND CLOSING OF THE POLLING STATIONS

According to art. 55 of the Electoral Code, voting on the election day is carried out from 07.00 until 21.00. Pursuant to the CEC Regulation on the operation of the Video Recording System in the polling stations, video recording aims at fixing the processes of voting, counting and totalization of voting results.

According to the Promo-LEX OM, of 2094 monitored polling stations, 202 (9.6%) delayed their operations by up to 15 minutes. In addition, in the case of 12 PSs, the video recording cameras were not functional at the beginning of electoral operations. 34 PSs (1.6%) closed after 21.00. In the case of 38 PSs (1.8%), the video recording cameras did not film the entire counting process.

A number of electoral officials have not complied with the requirements for the vote counting process, in particular, the neglected requirements are: presentation of ballot papers to all participants in the counting process by one member and initial drawing up of a special form for vote counting results.

Monitoring of the opening of the PSs was based on the findings of 2094 Promo-LEX observers. According to their reports, Promo-LEX OM found the following:

1.1. Opening of polling stations (based on 2094 PSs):

Normative requirement to be respected	YES	NO
Was the polling station opened at / by 07:00?	1892 (90.4%)	202 (9.6%)
The video camera has operated since the opening of the polling station?	2082 (99.4%)	12 (0.6%)

1.2. Closing of the polling stations and counting of ballots (based on 2094 PS):

Normative requirement to be respected	YES	NO
The polling station closed at 21:00?	2060 (98.4%)	34 (1.6%)
The video camera filmed the entire process of unsealing the ballot boxes and vote counting without interruption?	2056 (98.2%)	38 (1.8%)
Has only one member of the EBPS presented the ballot papers to all participants in the vote counting process?	1589 (75.9%)	505 (24.1%)
Has a special vote counting form been initially drawn up?	2066 (98.7%)	28 (1.3%)

II. INCIDENTS CONCLUDED ON THE DAY OF THE ELECTION

Having processed the information reported by STOs, Promo-LEX OM informs that 1118 of the reported cases have been qualified as incidents on the election day. For comparison, in the last national elections, namely the presidential elections of 30 October 2016, the number of incidents identified in the first round was 267 and in the second – 467.

Promo-LEX OM points out that in the case of at least 51 PSs (2.4%), the Mission observers had limited access to the minutes on the vote counting process. We qualify these deviations from the legal norm as incidents that seriously affect the integrity and transparency of the process of counting and totalizing of the voting results.

We also highlight other cases of obstruction of observers' activity during the voting process, especially reports about the tracking of at least one Promo-LEX mobile team by unknown people, as well as the obstruction of the right to observe freely within the PS.

In quantitative terms, the most frequently reported incidents were: deficiencies in electoral rolls (129), organized transportation of voters to polling stations (123), photographing of ballot papers and other cases of non-observance of the secret of voting (107).

Promo-LEX OM informs of the large number of rumors, attempts, or even material or monetary rewards offered to voters - 59 cases. In addition, we draw the reader's attention to the incidents specific of this particular poll, which include interrupted filming of voting process and counting of ballot papers - 79 cases and deterioration of ballot papers or other incidents related to their non-compliant use - 56 cases.

2.1. Refusal / difficulties in obtaining copies of minutes in polling stations and constituency councils

According to art. 63 par. (4) of the Electoral Code, the minutes on the results of voting shall be drawn up in several copies, one copy of the minutes shall be kept by the EBPS, one copy shall be submitted to the CC, one copy shall be displayed immediately upon entry into the the PS **and the others, must be handed over to** representatives of electoral candidates and **observers**.

Contrary to the legal provisions quoted above, Promo-LEX observers were refused the minutes in the case of 51 PSs (2.4%), in some cases being given the permission to transcribe the results from the minutes into the STO's form, being provided with special forms of vote counting instead of minutes. With full conviction, we emphasize that this **phenomenon seriously affects the integrity and transparency of counting and totalizing of the voting results**. The large number of refusals points to a systemic problem in the electoral bodies' approach to the role of observers and transparency of procedures for counting and totalizing of voting results.

Constituency / Polling Station	Settlement	Constituency/ polling station	Settlement	Constituency/ polling station	Settlement
C01PS009	01 - Berliniti	C15PS041	15 - Magurele	C37PS031	37 - Piatra Alba
C01PS034	01 - Medveja	C17PS024	17 - Cristesti	C38PS029	38 - Mereseni
C02PS005	02 - Donduseni	C17PS042	17 - Soltanesti	C39PS041	39 - Orac
C03PS002	03 - Edinet	C23PS012	23 - Botanica	C40PS004	40 - Cimisia
C03PS048	03 - Trinca	C23PS016	23 - Botanica	C40PS006	40 - Cimisia
C04PS041	04 - Sumna	C23PS020	23 - Botanica	C41PS029	41 - Cirpesti
C04PS042	04 - Sumna	C25PS015	25 - Center	C42PS021	42 - Gavanoasa
C05PS012	05 - Balatina	C27PS007	27 - Buiucani	C42PS052	42 - Rosu
C06PS005	06 - Drochia	C27PS010	27 - Buiucani	C44PS014	44 - Rosita

C06PS021	06 - Darcauti	C28PS009	28 - Riscani	C44PS015	44 - Sofievca
C07PS007	07 - Soroca	C30PS015	30 - Ciocana	C45PS002	45 - Comrat
C09PS028	09 - Balti	C32PS023	32 - Ghidighici	C48PS017	48 - Hagimus
C09PS031	09 - Balti	C34PS013	34 - Chetrosu	C49PS014	49 - RUSSIA
C14PS004	14 - Mihalasa	C36PS029	36 - Rascaieti	C50PS075	50 - ROMANIA
C14PS024	14 - Coropcenii	C37PS009	37 - Surchiceni	C50PS072	50 - ROMANIA -
C14PS039	14 - Nucareni	C37PS018	37 - Carnatenii Noi	C50PS017	50 - FRANCE -
C15PS005	15 - Calarasi	C37PS027	37 - Hansca	C12PS023	12 - Ciutulesti

Receiving the minutes from the EBPS was doubled by photographing the copies received by constituency councils. In this regard, we note that in the case of 10 SMCs (19.6%), Promo-LEX observers experienced difficulties in accessing and making copies of the minutes: **SMC no.1, 2, 5, 7, 8, 9, 22, 24, 34, 41.**

2.2. Restricted access or obstruction of free observation process in the polling station

According to art. 68 par. (5) of the Electoral Code, observers accredited by the CEC can monitor the electoral process throughout the country and in all polling stations, while observers accredited by CCs – can do it only on the territory of the respective constituency. Accredited observers have the right to attend all election operations, all electoral sittings, including on the election day, without interfering in the electoral process or other electoral operations, as well as to inform the president of electoral body about the irregularities observed.

According to the Promo-LEX observers' reports, there were at least **24 cases**, in which observers were restricted or refused free observation in the polling station. We draw the reader's attention to the reported tracking of the Promo-LEX Mobile Team in the SMC no. 36.

Restricted access to the polling station	
Number of cases	Description
1 case	PS 29/9. Restriction of free observation by 07:30. The president explained the restriction by the fact that he was busy, registering observers only after 7:30.
Obstruction of free observation process	
18 cases	<p>Refusal to provide information on participation rates (10 cases): PS 9/19, PS 10/5 - 2 cases, PS 10/16, PS 10/18, PS 10/22 - 3 cases, PS 27/5, PS 39/16;</p> <p>Late / erroneous presentation of periodic data on participation rate (3 cases): PS 10/4, PS 10/35, PS 12/21;</p> <p>Intimidation of observers (1 case): PS 8/39;</p> <p>Refusal to allow the STO to take pictures in the polling station (1 case) : PS 19/16;</p> <p>Prevention of free observation of the electoral processes (3 cases): PS 29/21, PS 35/4, PS 43/17.</p>
5 cases	<p>Other</p> <p>SMC no. 36 Stefan Voda – For about an hour, the Mobile Team of Promo-LEX OM was followed by two cars that were changing periodically, one of which was black, registration number SV AJ 891.</p> <p>PS 50/79 Spain, Santander;</p> <p>PS 49/11 Russia, Moscow;</p> <p>PS 50/63 Portugal - Setubal;</p> <p>PS 50/42 Italy, Roma.</p>

2.3. The ballot boxes were not sealed according to the legal procedures / broken / damaged or missing seals on ballot boxes

According to art. 60 par. (1) of the Electoral Code, on the election day, at 7:00, the President of the EBPS, in the presence of at least half of the members of the Bureau, checks the ballot boxes and seals them. In accordance with p. 26 and 27 of the CEC Instruction on the provision of PS infrastructure, the securing of ballot boxes is achieved by sealing. Stationary ballot boxes are sealed by means of 4 self-locking seals and mobile ballot boxes by 1 (one) seal.

Promo-LEX observers identified **77 cases** of non-compliance with the legal procedures for sealing of ballot boxes, namely:

The ballot boxes have not been sealed according to legal procedures								
SMC	No. case	PS	SMC	No. case	PS	SMC	No. case	PS
3	1	24	22	1	5	35	2	10; 13
5	1	34	2.3	3	3; 10; 12	36	1	24
9	3	6; 19; 29	24	3	21; 26; 28	37	2	4; 19
10	2	26 and 23	25	2	19; 21	39	2	1; 32
12	2	1 and 21	26	1	2	40	5	7; 8; 11; 36; 37
13	1	27	27	1	7	42	4	26; 37; 48; 52
14	1	1	28	2	2; 7	44	2	20; 22
15	1	24	30	1	9	46	1	27
18	1	5	31	3	4; 7, 10	47	1	5
19	5	1; 4; 8; 12; 40	32	2	8; 17	49	1	11
21	5	11; 14; 21; 30; 35	34	5	13; 21; 27; 29; 40	50	8	17, 31; 35; 47; 50; 54; 73; 79

2.4. Absence / deterioration of the necessary materials in the polling station.

Point 55 of the Regulation on the activity of the electoral bureaus of the polling stations determines that during the elections, the electoral bureau of the polling station shall verify the availability of documents and materials received: electoral rolls, ballot papers, special forms, minutes on vote counting results, the stamp of the electoral bureau.

According to the Promo-LEX observers' reports, there were at least **5 cases**, in which absence or deterioration of the materials needed for the activity of the PS was reported.

Lack / deterioration of the necessary materials in the polling station	
Number of cases	Polling stations / Description
5	PS 29/30 Chisinau, Riscani dist., PS 37/10 Razeni, Bardar. PS 18/23 Orhei, village of Isacova. PS 22/15 Ialoveni, Danceni. PS 46/18 Ceadir-Lunga, Baurci.

2.5. Unjustified presence of unauthorized persons within the polling station

According to art. 60 par. (8) of the Electoral Code, the activity of electoral bodies can be assisted by: members / representatives of hierarchically superior electoral bodies; representatives of electoral competitors in electoral bodies; national / international observers accredited by the respective bodies and their interpreters, as the case may be; representatives of mass media.

Promo-LEX observers found at least **50 cases**, where certain categories of unauthorized persons were present in the PS for a period longer than the permissible limit according to the legal provisions.

Unjustified presence of unauthorized persons within the polling station	
Number of cases	Polling stations
22 cases	With the involvement of electoral competitors: PDM (9 cases) - 2/5; 2/7; 2/45; 15/2; 22/9; 33/7; 33/6; 36/8; 40/1. PPS (7 cases) - 9/9; 9/12; 10/8; 10/9; 30/22; 39/1; 40/6. ACUM (4 cases) - 2/7; 13/11; 22/15; 40/11. PSRM (2 cases) - 4/38; 14/16.
28 cases	Unjustified presence of unidentified persons. 2/31; 12/12; 16/42; 18/12; 19/50; 21/25; 22/10; 24/20; 26/4; 26/8; 26/2; 26/1; 26/24; 27/2; 27/5; 27/5 ² ; 27/8; 32/32; 33/9; 33/2; 37/11; 40/3; 40/31; 43/20; 43/19; 50/41; 50/11; 50/25.

2.6. Ballot papers that have not been distributed to EBPS members are not securely kept in the polling station

According to art. 60, par. (2) of the Electoral Code, ballot papers shall be kept in a safe place inside the polling station, in packages of 100 pieces.

Promo-LEX observers reported only **2 cases** that can be described as acts of compromising the security of the voting process. Such cases were detected in the SMC no. 50 – PSs 33 and 63.

2.7. Rumors, attempts, or even material or monetary rewards offered to voters

According to art. 41 par. (5) - (6) of the Electoral Code, electoral competitors are prohibited from offering money to voters, from distributing free of charge, any material goods, including humanitarian aid or other charitable actions, except for symbolic gifts, representing electoral or political publicity, made out of declared funds from the "Electoral Fund" account, bearing the symbol of the electoral competitor and whose market value does not exceed 2 conventional units.

Promo-LEX observers have detected **59 cases**, qualified as offering material or monetary rewards to voters.

Rumors, attempts, or even material or monetary rewards offered to voters in the perimeter and or near the polling station	
Number of cases	Description
59 cases	PPS representatives (25 cases): - Material rewards (17 cases): PS 9/27; PS 10/38, PS 12/14, PS 12/28, PS 12/35, PS 14/23, PS 15/2; PS 15/55; PS 15/57; PS 18/4, PS 21/6; PS 27/02; PS 27/6, PS 27/16; PS 28/2, PS 30/16; PS 39/2; - Money rewards (8 cases): PS 9/22 (50-100 lei); PS 12/9; PS 13/27 (100 lei); PS 15/58; PS 21/16 (500 lei); PS 30/15; PS 34/35 (100 lei); PS 44/5 (200 lei);

² Two incidents of this kind occurred in this PS, at 17:00 and at 21:00.

	<p>PDM representatives (14 cases):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Material rewards (8 cases): PS 13/11; PS 13/60 (2 cases); PS 21/21; PS 30/22, PS 30/23; PS 36/27; PS 40/45; - Money rewards (5 cases): PS 9/22 (50-100 lei), PS 14/3; PS 35/4 (100 lei); PS 35/12; PS 48/17 (\$ 20); - Reward with unidentified content: PS 14/4;
	<p>PSRM representatives (4 cases):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Money rewards (3 cases): PS 9/22 (50-100 lei); PS 47/14 (\$ 20); PS 48/20 (\$ 20); - Reward with unidentified content (1 case): PS 10/3;
	<p>IC Melnic Viorel -SMC 48 (2 cases):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Money rewards: PS 48/8 (\$ 20) ; PS 48/13 (400 lei);
	<p>Unidentified electoral candidates (11 cases):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Money rewards (10 cases): PS 10/17, PS 21/38, PS 33/6; PS 40/4; PS 45/7 (about 500 MDL); PS 47/4 (400 lei); PS 47/21 (400 lei); PS 48/10; PS 48/14 (200 lei); PS 48/17 (400 lei); - Reward with unidentified content - PS 21/30;
	<p>Other:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> PS 49/11 Russia, Moscow PS 50/63 Portugal, Setubal PS 50/19 Germany, Frankfurt am Main

2.8. Electoral campaigning at the entrance to or within the polling station

According to the Electoral Code, art. 50, par. (10) on the election day, no election campaign is allowed in the polling station or at the entrance to the polling station.

Promo-LEX observers reported at least **64 cases** that can be classified as electoral campaigning or publicity at the entrance to or within the polling station to influence the voters' choice. Thus, 30 cases were identified with the involvement of the PPS representatives, the PDM - 13 cases, the PSRM - 12 cases, the PN - 3 cases, ACUM Bloc - 2 cases, unidentified candidates - 2 cases. In two other cases of campaigning within the premises of the PS, EBPS members were involved – for the PSRM (1 case), unidentified - 1 case.

Electoral campaigning at the entrance to or within the polling station		
<i>Stirrer</i>	<i>Polling stations</i>	<i>No cases</i>
PPS	PS 9/13, PS 9/15, PS 9/13, PS 9/9, PS 9/39, PS 9/35, PS 40/30, PS 27/20, PS 18/6 (2 cases), PS 32/7 (2 cases), PS 43/13, PS 27/17, PS 10/13, PS 10/2, PS 9/1, PS 9/26, PS 15 / 58, PS 18/15, PS 29/26 (2 cases), PS 30/16, PS 24/15, PS 29/25, PS 20/20, PS 21/26, PS 9/27 (2 cases) .	30
PDM	PS 32/28, PS 15/58, PS 25/8 (2 cases), PS 27/07, PS 42/5, PS 35/2 (2 cases), PS 29/20, PS 29/3, PS 37 / 21, PS 27/11, PS 33/9.	13
PSRM	PS 35/16, PS 22/15, PS 23/2, PS 20/1, PS 12/1, PS 12/3, PS 27/6 (2 cases), PS 28/15, PS 26/23, PS 31/32, PS 24/14.	12
PN	PS 9/7, PS 9/11, PS 25/19	3
ACUM Bloc	PS 3/7, PS 18/6	2
EBPS members	PS 27/6; PS 15/45	2
unidentified	PS 9/26, PS 49/07	2

2.9. Organized transportation of voters (buses, minibuses, or other transport units that would normally not be in the vicinity of the PS)

Despite the fact that organized transportation of voters is not foreseen as a violation of the provisions of the Electoral Code, Promo-LEX OM monitored these cases as actions with sufficient potential to corrupt voters and to influence the voting results.

Promo-LEX observers identified at least **56 PSs**, or **more than 123 cases**, that can be interpreted as organized transportation of voters. 60 of them (about 49% of the total) refer to the PSs from the 2 SMCs set up for the Transnistrian region. In terms of number of transport units involved, PSs in the SMCs no.47 and 48 clearly stand out from other polling stations.

Organized transportation of voters (buses, minibuses, or other transport units that would not normally be in the vicinity of the PS)			
<i>SMC</i>	<i>No. cases</i>	<i>PS number</i>	<i>Number of means of transport involved</i>
2 Ocnita	2	PS 35	1 minibus, 1 car
3 Edinet	3	PS 14, 20	1 car
4 Riscani	1	PS 32	1 car
8 Floresti	3	PS 1	-
10 Balti	1	PS 38	1 minibus
15 Calarasi	3	PS 62	2 buses
16 Ungheni	1	PS 33	1 car
18 Orhei	1	PS 4	1 car
19 Ivancea	4	PS 36, 50	3 minibuses
20 Straseni	14	PS 18, 30	2 cars
21 Criuleni	10	PS 3, 13, 19, 23, 25	4 buses, 6 minibuses, 2 cars
22 Ialoveni	5	PS 20, 29	2 minibuses, 1 car
28 Chisinau	1	PS 22	2 buses
29 Chisinau	6	PS 9, 19	5 buses, 4 minibuses
34 Anenii Noi	2	PS 24, 25	3 buses, 39 minibuses
35 Causeni	2	PS 3, 17	3 minibuses
37 Razeni	2	PS 2	1 minibus
39 Sarata Galbena	1	PS 31	1 car
40 Cimislia	1	PS 45	-
47 Transnistria	24	PS 1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13, 14, 15, 20, 21, 22	42 buses; 58 minibuses; 45 cars
48 Transnistria	36	PS 1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25	40 buses; 79 minibuses; cars
49 East of the RM	1	PS 49/14	-

2.10. Unjustified cessation of voting in the polling station

According to art. 56 par. (1) of the Electoral Code, during the time assigned for voting, it is forbidden to close the polling station and to suspend the voting process, except for cases of mass disorder, natural disasters, other unforeseen circumstances, which put voters at risk or make the voting impossible.

Promo-LEX observers identified **3 PSs**, where the voting process was unduly suspended for short periods of time.

Unjustified suspension of voting	
PS number	Description
3 PS	<p>Following power outages: PS 8/4 , PS 19/50.</p> <p>Following the interruption of the video camera: PS 9/13.</p>

2.11. Acts of violence or intimidation of voters or other people

According to art. 60, par. 7) and 9) of the Electoral Code, on the election day, the president of the EBPS shall be responsible for ensuring the security of the voting process and order in the polling station and in the surrounding area within 100 meters of the polling place. The decisions taken for this purpose are enforceable for all. The law enforcement officers may enter the PS only if they are invited by the EBPS president to help restore the legal order.

Promo-LEX observers reported at least **39 cases** that can be described as acts of violence or intimidation of voters, EBPS members, observers or other persons. The reasons for the violence identified by the observers were as follows: **5 cases** - refusal of the EBPS to allow them to vote although this was not the PS, to which they were assigned, **9 cases** - alcoholic intoxication of voters and of an EBPS member whose authorization was later withdrawn; **2 cases** - faulty activity of the EBPS, **two cases** - mayors attempting to influence voters, **one case** - voters from the Transnistrian region that were brought in an organized way into insufficiently spacious PS, **in 15 cases** - disputes between observers representing different competitors, and **5 cases** – the reason was not identified.

Acts of violence or intimidation (based on authors' reports)		
The authors of the incident	No. cases	PS
Voters, including intoxicated	13	PS 18/1; 18/43; 32/16; 10/15; 10/13; 37/2; 37/26; 48/18; 16/33; 16/7; 16/37; 50/33, 13/10
Unidentified persons	9	PS 3/48; 50/50 (2 cases); 51/1 (2 cases); 49/7 (2 cases); 50/69; 5/4.
PPS representative / observer	6	PS 16/33; 30/16; 27/13; 15/55; 15/25; 10/6
PSRM representative / observer	3	PS 15/25; 16/33; 14/16;
Candidates	2	PS 46/18; 28/2;
EBPS member	2	PS 42/38; 4/32;
Mayor	2	PS 1/24 (2 cases);
ACUM representative / observer	2	PS 40/20; 14/16

2.12. Deficiencies in the operation of the SIAS Elections System

Point 61 of the Regulation on the activity of the EBPS establishes that a member of the Bureau shall hand the ballot to the voter only after the voter has been screened by the SIAS Elections System and it has been found that all the conditions for voter participation in the polling station have been met.

Promo-LEX observers found **61 problematic situations**, where SIAS Elections System had both technical (cessation of operation, loss of Internet connection) and content deficiencies (inconsistencies between the data in the voter's identity documents and the SIAS Elections System).

Deficiencies in the operation of SIAS Elections System	
Technical deficiencies (37 cases)	Content deficiencies (24 cases)
PS 1/16; 4/32; 7/8; 9/11; 9/13; 9/26; 9/34; 10/19; 12/49; 13/60; 19/43; 20/31; 27/1; 27/21; 27/23; 29/15; 31/27; 32/19; 32/32; 33/11; 33/14; 33/7; 37/29; 38/10; 38/24; 38/31; 40/32; 45/5; 45/13; 49/11; 49/23; 50/11; 50/63; 49/11.	PS 9/2; 9/21; 12/3; 16/11; 23/24; 25/8; 26/2; 26/25; 28/13; 31/17; 37/36; 38/29; 42/45; 47/1; 47/22; 49/23; 50/1; 50/35; 50/69; 50/69; 9/18, 19/36; 46/5.

2.13. Deficiencies in electoral rolls

Electoral rolls drawn up on the basis of the State Electoral Register are lists of all citizens holding voting rights who are domiciled or have their residence visa within the territory of a polling station. The voter can only be registered on a single electoral roll and in a single polling station.

According to the Promo-LEX observers, deficiencies in electoral rolls remain the most reported incident. This is also true from a comparative perspective with the previous polls.

A total of **129 problematic situations has been reported, including:** *presence of deceased persons on the list (47 cases), non-inclusion in the main electoral rolls of voters that through their identity documents prove that they have been assigned to the respective PS (37 cases); foreign persons registered at voter's address or former owners (25 cases), errors in address / personal data (18 cases).*

Deficiencies in electoral rolls			
Non-inclusion on basic electoral rolls (37)	Errors in address / Personal data (18)	Presence of foreigners at voter's address (27)	Deceased persons on the list(47)
PS 4/32 ³ ; 5/3; 8/13; 8/24; 8/7; 8/25; 9/2; 9/18; 9/21; 9/23; 9/28; 9/34 ¹² /52; 19/50; 23/10; 25/15; 25/15; 25/18; 26/23; 26/3; 28/17; 32/27; 33/9; 33/9; 36/36; 37/6; 40/16; 40/8.	PS 9/26; 10/5; 18/4; 19/16; 22/32; 23/3; 23/6; 25/18; 27/18; 27/5; 27/8; 28/24; 32/31; 33/5; 36/10; 36/8; 42/31; 43/4.	PS 3/9; 9/18; 22/2; 24/17; 24/19; 24/24; 25/17; 25/2; 25/4; 26/14; 26/19; 26/24; 28/19; 29/24; 30/13; 30/15; 30/16; 30/20; 30/22; 30/3; 30/9; 33/3; 45/2.	PS 6/7; 7/3; 9/18; 9/21; 9/27; 12/2; 12/13; 13/31; 13/41; 20/14; 20/34; 21/23; 24/15; 25/5; 25/9; 26/4; 26/10; 26/25; 27/8; 27/19; 28/1; 28/3; 28/4; 28/5; 29/12; 30/4; 30/5; 31/4; 31/21; 31/23; 31/26; 34/1; 40/8; 40/15; 43/6; 43/8; 43/9; 43/13; 43/25; 44/2; 44/4; 45/11.

2.14. Voting of a suspiciously large number of voters residing at one and the same address

Promo-LEX observers reported at least **9 cases** of voting of a suspiciously large number of voters residing / domiciled at one and the same address.

³ Ibidem

Voting of a suspiciously large number of voters residing at one and the same address		
SMC	PS	Description
30	9	As communicated by Promo-LEX observers, eleven voters have their residence at: Chisinau, str. N.M. Spataru, 13/2, ap. Xx, of which 10 voted by the reporting time. 13 voters are residing at: Chisinau, bd. Mircea cel Batran, 22/5, ap. Xx, all of them voted.
	7	A number of 46 voters are on the basic lists and have their residence at: Chisinau, str. P. Zadnipru 2, ap. Xx. By the reporting time, 36 of them voted.
33	3	It is suspected that a large number of voters are registered in the town of Codru, str. Jubilee, xx. The EBPS received two complaints in this respect from two candidates' representatives holding the right of consultative vote.
	4	There is a large number of citizens voting on supplementary lists, especially voters residing in str. Costiujeni and str. Valea Apelor. At the same time, in the same PS, a group of 10 people voted being registered at the same address - Codru, str. Costiujeni, 7, bl. 2, ap. xx.
	5	More than 20 voters residing at Grenoble, 128/2, ap. xx voted over the course of the day. Another large number of voters residing at str. Plaiului, xx came to the same PS. By 12:38, the supplementary lists in this PS had already been filled in, being supplemented at 13:09, with 10 additional lists.
	18	About 18 people residing in the commune of Bacioi, str. Primaverii, xx voted by 14.00.

2.15. Photographing of ballot papers, other methods of violating the secret of voting

Pursuant to point 68 of the Regulation on the activity of the electoral bureau of the polling station, it is forbidden to photograph the completed ballot. Pursuant to point 19 of the Instruction on the provision of PS infrastructure, the location of the voting booths shall be such that their uncovered part be oriented towards the unobstructed wall of the PS at a distance of not more than 1 m.

According to the Promo-LEX observers' reports, there have been reported at least **107 cases** of photographing of ballot papers, as well as cases of violation of secret of voting.

Photographing of ballot papers, other violations of the secret of voting	
Number of cases	Polling stations
80 cases	EBPS members have been involved in resolving the incidents, when voters photographed ballots in the following PSs: 3/45, 4/3; 5/55; 8/1; 8/3; 8/5; 8/31; 9/2; 9/4; 9/8; 9/10; 9/21; 9/22; 9/23; 9/24; 9/27; 9/33 ⁴ *; 9/33*; 9/33*; 10/3; 10/18; 10/22; 10/36; 11/3; 13/54; 15/16; 15/57; 16/6; 20/3; 22/36; 23/20; 25/9; 25/21; 25/25; 26/1; 26/6; 27/8; 26/16; 28/19; 29/4; 30/8; 32/7; 36/3; 37/20; 38/5; 38/28; 38/29; 40/27; 42/7; 45/7; 45/31; 46/6; 47/2; 49/1; 49/7; 49/12*; 49/12*; 49/12*; 49/12*; 49/23*; 49/23*; 50/4*; 50/9; 50/9; 50/9; 50/11; 50/13; 50/15; 50/20; 50/28; 50/35; 50/36; 50/47; 50/62; 50/63; 50/63; 50/77; 50/78; 51/1.
18 cases	EBPS members did not get involved in resolving the incidents, when voters photographed ballots in the following PSs: 2/18; 8/4; 9/7; 10/13; 15/59; 18/12; 20/4; 22/15; 22/16; 25/5; 25/18; 26/1; 27/32; 28/9; 28/13; 28/17; 32/3; 33/11; 33/19; 38/5; 40/7; 40/27; 45/6; 47/14.
9 cases	In the following PSs, the voting booths were positioned in such a way that the secret of voting was not ensured: 27/8; 27/14; 31/1; 36/1; 36/2; 36/3; 36/8; 36/10; 40/19.

⁴ The incident in the PS is repeated at different time intervals.

2.16. Unjustified group voting (there are 2 and more people in the voting booth)

Articles 5 and 6 of the Electoral Code stipulate the universal principles underlying democratic elections, namely **direct and secret voting**, that is, the voter shall elect **secretly** and in person, thus excluding the possibility of influencing the will of the voter. Voting in place of another person is forbidden. The voter, who is not able to fill the ballot individually, has the right to invite another person into the voting booth, except for EBPS members, representatives of electoral candidates/ participants in the referendum and persons authorized to assist in the electoral operations.

Promo-LEX observers reported at least **94 cases** that could be categorized as violation of direct and secret voting or unjustified group voting during the election day. There was not a single case involving visually impaired voters. We can assume that the large number of voting in group could be due to voters' uncertainties about the new electoral system and the holding of the referendum on the same day with the parliamentary elections.

Unjustified group voting		
Total number of cases - 94		
PS where EBPS members were involved - 44	PS where EBPS members did not react - 42	Missing data - 8
PS 4/32; PS 9/2, PS 9/28, PS 9/32 (2 cases), PS 9/9 (3 cases), PS 9/11, PS 9/26 (2 cases), PS 9/27, 33 (2 cases), PS 9/34; PS 14/16, PS 14/38 (2 cases); PS 15/58, PS 15/59; PS 18/4; PS 19/51; PS 24/7, PS 24/27; PS 25/9; PS 26/4, PS 26/23, PS 26/24; PS 27/5, PS 27/8, PS 27/16, PS 27/18; PS 28/9 (2 cases), PS 28/16; PS 29/4, PS 29/25; PS 31/1, PS 31/12; PS 33/11, PS 33/20; PS 35/4; PS 38/25, PS 38/10.	PS 8/42, PS 8/22 (2 cases), PS 8/2, PS 8/39 (5 cases), PS 8/50; PS 10/38 (2 cases), PS 10/35, PS 10/3; PS 17/45; PS 20/2; PS 21/29 (2 cases), PS 21/13, PS 21/6; PS 22/3, PS 22/9; PS 30/16; PS 36/7, PS 36/22, PS 36/10 (2 cases), PS 36/3; PS 40/33, PS 40/21, PS 40/11, PS 40/31, PS 40/6, PS 40/3; PS 43/19 (3 cases), PS 43/20; PS 47/10, PS 47/13 (2 cases) , PS 47/14.	PS 32/18; PS 37/21, PS 37/35; PS 48/18; PS 50/20 (2 cases), PS 50/63, PS 50/82.

2.17. Damaging of ballot papers or other incidents related to their non-compliant use

According to art. 59 of the Electoral Code, the ballot shall be filled in by the voter only in the secret voting booth. The voter applies the stamp with the inscription "Voted" inside the circle of a single quadrilateral in the ballot, which means that s/he has voted for the corresponding electoral competitor and subsequently the voter inserts the ballot with the "Voted" stamp into the ballot box. If the voter has filled out the ballot incorrectly, at his / her request, the EBPS cancels this ballot and immediately issues a new ballot. It is forbidden to remove the ballot from the polling station.

Pursuant to point 42 a) of the Regulation on the activity of the electoral bureau of the polling station, during its period of activity, the electoral bureau of the polling station ensures the integrity of ballot papers;

According to the Promo-LEX observers' reports, a phenomenon that was frequently used in this election was the deterioration of ballot papers by tearing, removing ballot papers from the PS and / or abandoning them in the voting booth, most of them, according to the observers, being referendum ballots. A total of at least **56 cases** have been reported.

Damaging of ballot papers or other incidents involving their non-compliant use	
Number of cases	Description
56 cases⁵	Destruction of ballot papers (11 cases): PS 3/12, PS 23/17, PS 24/17, PS 25/20, PS 25/29, PS 26/9, PS 26/26; PS 28/25, PS 30/24, PS 31/7; PS 39/30;
	Removal / attempts to remove ballot papers (19 cases): PS 3/5, PS 4/48, PS 9/21 (3 cases) , PS 9/34 , PS 10/38 - 2 cases; PS 23/12, PS 24/17, PS 26/28; PS 27/14; PS 27/22; PS 28/25, PS 30/6; PS 32/2; PS 34/12; 39/30 PS, SW 25/21;
	Abandoning ballot papers in the voting booth (23 cases - at least 45 bulletins): PS 6/7 (6 ballots), PS 6/49, PS 7/5, PS 8/5 (5 ballots - 3 cases), PS 9/22 (3 cases); PS 9/23 (2 ballots) ; PS 9/27 (3 cases); PS 9/30; PS 21/37 (2 cases) ; PS 23/7 (8 ballots); PS 23/10 (7 ballots), PS 25/11 (3 ballots), PS 27/1, PS 29/8, PS 32/27, PS 40/18;
	Other incidents involving non-compliant use of ballot papers (6 cases): PS 8/41; PS 8/51; PS 9/11, PS 20/4; PS 32/2; PS 43/27; 48/18

2.18. Interrupted filming of the voting process and vote counting, other incidents related to the filming of voting procedures

Pursuant to point 11 of the Regulation on the Operation of the Video Recording System in the PS, the video recording system shall be functional and active only on the voting day, from the start of preparatory operations for the opening of the PS until the process of totalizing the voting results by the members of the EBPS.

According to the Promo-LEX observers' reports, there were at least **79** incidents related to the filming of voting procedures.

Discontinued filming of the voting process and vote counting, other incidents related to the filming of voting procedures	
No case	Polling stations
14	The counting process was not fully/ was partially recorded: 3/5; 10/15; 11/62; 12/36; 27/1; 28/16; 29/23; 31/1; 31/2; 31/21; 39/14; 39/28; 42/10; PS 14/38.
45	In some time intervals until the PS was closed, no video was recorded: 3/3; 3/5; 3/38; 7/8; 7/21; 8/39; 9/11; 9/13; 9/26; 10/12; 10/26; 11/49; 12/35; 12/49; 12/58; 13/39; 14/52; 15/2; 15/8; 15/15; 18/7; 19/1; 19/35; 21/2; 21/39; 22/15; 23/8; 24/18; 25/5; 25/16; 30/7; 30/9; 31/16; 33/12; 36/3; 36/8; 36/14; 37/6; 40/24; 44/5; 50/42; 50/43; 50/46; 50/63; 50/79.
10	Insufficient storage space memory so the video recording process has been interrupted: 3/8; 3/37; 12/35; 13/36; 18/39; 29/18; 33/13; 35/26; 39/14; 42/36.
10	Incorrect positioning of the video recording camera, contrary to legal regulations: 9/20; 9/29; 10/19; 12/36; 12/41; 15/59; 27/1; 32/17; 40/36; 47/10.

2.19. Introducing an unjustified number of ballots into the ballot box

In the elections of February 24, 2019, voters could put up to 4 ballots into the ballot box: 2 for the parliamentary elections and 2 for the referendum.

⁵ In 3 cases, there were attempts to remove the ballots from the PS and subsequently, they were deteriorated.

Promo-LEX observers reported at least **2 cases** where voters tried to put more than 4 ballots into the ballot box.

Voting with deficiencies when presenting identity papers	
Number of cases	Polling stations / Description
2	PS 28/9, mun. Chisinau, Riscani dist.; PS 10/6, mun. Balti.

2.20. Cancellation of ballots before closing the polling stations

According to art. 61. par. (2) of the Electoral Code, before opening the ballot boxes, all the remaining unused ballot papers shall be counted and canceled by the EBPS, stamped with the mention "Canceled".

Promo-LEX observers have reported **4 cases** that can be classified as cancellation of ballots before the polling stations were closed. Cases refer to *PS 26/21, PS 27/20, PS 30/15, PS 9/1*. The reason invoked in all the cases was speeding up the process of vote counting.

2.21. Other

Among other incidents, we shall specify (see the full list in Annex 1): *power outages in the PS (5 PSs); the mobile ballot box returned to the PS after 21.00 (2 PSs); non-assurance of the PS with heating (2 PSs) and so on.*

III. FINAL RESULTS OF VOTES COUNTING BY PROMO-LEX OM

Promo-LEX OM analyzed the completion of 2093 minutes on the results of the vote counting process in 2094 polling stations received by the Mission; it was not possible to receive the minutes from one PS in any way. In terms of quality of minutes' completion in the national constituency, Promo-LEX OM identified 142 minutes (6.8%) filled in with errors, revealed based on the verification formulas established by the CEC, in the single member constituency - 160 minutes (7.6%). We draw the reader's attention to the large number of errors in the formula $H = G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + Gn$, 69 for the NC and 60 for the SMC, respectively. This error in the verification formula reveals that the sum of votes cast for competitors does not coincide with the total number of valid votes cast.

In comparative terms, Promo-LEX OM points out that the proportion of erroneous minutes filled in the parliamentary elections is higher than that in the last elections held in 2016 and 2018.

The analysis of the results of parallel vote counting in the national constituency and in the 51 single member constituencies indicates that the the final data provided by Promo-LEX confirms the positioning of all competitors on the basis of preliminary data, announced by the CEC.

The constituencies in Chisinau that have the highest percentage of voters included on the supplementary lists are: no. 25 (11.33%), no. 32 (6.60%) and no. 26 (5.06%), while such constituencies outside the capital are: no. 17 Nisporeni (4.30%), no.7 Soroca (4.25%) and no. 43 Cahul (4.21%).

3.1. The accuracy of drafting minutes on the results of vote counting

In the course of the observation of the parliamentary elections of February 24, 2019, the Promo-LEX OM analyzed the completion of 2093 minutes drawn up in 2094 polling stations, given that it was not possible to receive the minutes from one PS in any way⁶. The minutes on vote counting in the national constituency and the single member constituencies were verified manually by the operators.

Concerning the minutes on totalizing the voting results in the **parliamentary elections for the national constituency**, Promo-LEX OM identified **142 minutes (6.8%) filled in with errors**, based on verification formulas (see Annex 2)⁷.

As for the minutes on totalizing the voting results in the **parliamentary elections for the single member constituencies**, Promo-LEX OM identified **160 minutes (7.6%) filled in with errors**, based on verification formulas (see Annex 3).

From a comparative perspective, Promo-LEX OM points out that the proportion of erroneous minutes filled in the parliamentary elections is higher than in the last elections held in 2016 and 2018.

⁶ By time of the publication of the Report, the Observation Mission still had not received by the minutes from one PS given the refusal of the EBPS 32/23 Ghidighici to issue a copy of the minutes on vote counting and the impossibility of obtaining a copy thereof from the CC.

⁷ The final data of the Promo-LEX OM on the number of erroneous minutes differ from the preliminary ones presented by the Mission on 25.02.2019 on the grounds that the preliminary analysis of the content of the minutes was done on the basis of the SMS transmitted by the observers, while the final analysis of the correctness of completion is based on the copies received by the Mission. The difference between them accounts for the human error of Promo-LEX observers in filling in the message forms.

Table 1. Dynamics of erroneous completion of the minutes

Type elections	Number of minutes containing errors (detected based on verification formulas)
Presidential elections, 30.10.2016	31 (1.6%) ⁸
New local elections, 20.05.2018	22 (5.87%) ⁹ / 6 (2%) ¹⁰
Parliamentary elections, 24.02.2019	142 (6.8%) ¹¹ / 160 (7.6%) ¹²

In terms of types of errors, the situation is described by the data presented in Table 2.

We draw the reader's attention to the large number of errors in the formula $H = G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + Gn$, 69 for the NC and 60 for the SMCs, respectively. It is assumed that the **sum of votes cast for competitors does not coincide with the total number of valid votes cast.**

Table 2. Type and number of detected errors

TYPE OF ERROR	NUMBER	
	NC	SMC
$D == F + H$	57	76
$E == CD$	20	29
$I == C + J$	53	76
$G = G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + Gn$	69	60
$F == DH$	57	76
$J == IC$	53	76
$C > = D$	8	12

The correctness of the minutes' completion was verified based on the formulas inserted in them: $c \leq a + b$; $c \geq d$; $d = f + h$; $e = cd$; $f = d - h$; $g1 + g2 + h = g3 + g4 + \dots + gn$; $i = c + j$; $j = i - c$.

The formula $d = f + h$ was not respected in 57 and 76 minutes, respectively. In these cases, it was failed to demonstrate that the number of ballot papers extracted from the ballot box coincides with the amount of invalid and valid ballot papers. *Doubts may arise the correctness of counting of validly cast votes and of the results obtained by the competitors.*

The formula $e = c - d$ was not correct in the case of 20 and 29 minutes, respectively. Thus, *the number of signatures in electoral rolls does not coincide with the number of ballots extracted from the ballot box.*

The formula $i = c + j$ could not be applied correctly in the case of 53 and 76 minutes, respectively. The same situation is attested in the case of the verification according to the formula $j = i - c$. In this way, the EBPS failed to correctly count either *unused and canceled ballots or the signatures in electoral rolls*. In fact, we find that the phrase "unused and canceled" can mislead EBPS members, as it can be associated with two distinct ballots.

The formula $h = g1 + g2 + g3 + g4 + \dots + gn$ was not respected in 69 and 60 cases, respectively. We draw particular attention to this formula: the sum of votes cast for competitors does not coincide with the total number of votes validly cast and registered in those minutes. *There are questions about the fairness of the results obtained by electoral competitors.*

⁸ The data are for the second round of elections, total number of processed minutes - 1981.

⁹ First round of the new local elections of May 20, 2018, total number of processed minutes - 375.

¹⁰ Second round of the new local elections of May 20, 2018, total number of processed minutes - 306

¹¹ National constituency

¹² Single member constituency

The formula $f = d - h$ verifies the number of invalidated ballots by subtracting them from the total number of ballots validly cast. Errors are reported in the application of this verification formula in 57 and 76 minutes, respectively. The conclusions drawn by the verification of the formula $d = f + h$ are valid.

Formula $c \geq d$ indicates that the number of voters who have received ballot papers (deduced on the basis of number of signatures on electoral rolls) must be equal to or greater than the number of ballot papers extracted from the ballot box. There have been identified 8 and 12 minutes, in which this formula is not respected, a finding that implies that more ballots have been extracted from the ballot boxes than the number of ballots issued by the electoral body.

3.2. Comparative analysis of data on parallel vote counting carried out by Promo-LEX OM and preliminary data announced by the CEC

The final results, presented by Promo-LEX OM, on the number of valid votes cast for each electoral competitors participating in the parliamentary elections was calculated on the basis of data transmitted from 2093 PSs. The minutes on vote counting results in the national constituency, as well as those in the single member constituencies handed over to Promo-LEX OM were manually verified by the Mission.

3.2.1 Results in the national constituency

Table 3. Results of the parliamentary elections of February 24, 2019 in the national constituency from a comparative perspective (Promo-LEX data - CEC data¹³)

No.	Political formation	Promo-LEX preliminary	CEC preliminary data	Promo-LEX final data ¹⁴
1	Democratic Party of Moldova	24.26%	23.62%	23.86%
2	ACUM Electoral Bloc: Dignity and Truth Platform and PAS	26.42%	26.84%	26.68%
3	Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova	3.84%	3.75%	3.82%
4	Party of Socialists of the Republic of Moldova	30.83%	31.15%	31.26%
5	Political party of Sor	8.48%	8.32%	8.37%
6	Anti-Mafia People's Movement	0.65%	0.61%	0.61%
7	Our Party (PN)	2.83%	2.95%	2.94%
8	National Liberal Party	0.24%	0.24%	0.24%
9	People's Will, Political Party	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%
10	Party of Regions of Moldova	0.25%	0.26%	0.26%
11	"Democracy Home", Political Party	0.30%	0.31%	0.31%
12	"Speranța-Nadejda" Movement of Professionals	0.20%	0.20%	0.20%
13	"Patria" Political Party	0.70%	0.07%	0.07%
14	Green Party of Ecologists	0.22%	0.23%	0.23%
15	Liberal Party	1.23%	1.25%	1.24%

¹³ By the time this Report was published, the final results of the CEC were not available.

¹⁴ Final results of Promo-LEX include only 76 out of the 123 PSs opened abroad.

3.2.2. Results in 51 single member constituencies (the first two competitors by the score they obtained in elections)

Having analyzed the results in single member constituencies, Promo-LEX confirms the placement of competitors on the basis of preliminary data provided by the CEC. The greatest deviations between the results of the competitors were identified in the minutes drawn up in the constituency no.48.

No.	Candidate's name and surname	Promo-LEX preliminary data (A)	CEC preliminary data	Promo-LEX final	Difference (C- B)
SMC no. 1, Briceni					
1	Grecianii Zinaida, PSRM	46.60%	46.18%	46.27%	0.09%
2	Gnatiuc Mihail, PDM	35.40%	36.22%	36.30%	0.08%
SMC no. 2, Ocnita					
1	Lozovan Irina, PSRM	48.60%	50.18%	50.54%	0.36%
2	Lesnic Vadim, PDM	27.00%	25.89%	26.08%	0.19%
SMC no. 3, Edinet					
1	Sarbu Oleg, PDM	37.70%	37.47%	36.42%	-1.05%
2	Melnic Nicolai, PSRM	31.10%	33.54%	32.66%	-0.88%
SMC no. 4, Riscani					
1	Mizdrenco Vladimir, PSRM	42.20%	42.96%	42.96%	0.00%
2	Urzica Iurie, PDM	42.30%	42.34%	42.34%	0.00%
SMC no. 5, Glodeni					
1	Leuca Ion, PDM	32.90%	34.55%	34.55%	0.00%
2	Minizianov Alexandr, PSRM	29.50%	28.67%	28.67%	0.00%
SMC no. 6, Drochia					
1	Padneveci Corneliu, PDM	34.90%	33.19%	33.19%	0.00%
2	Lupasco Alexandr, PSRM	30.80%	31.02%	31.57%	0.55%
SMC no 7, Soroca					
1	Pilapetcaia Alla, PSRM	35.30%	37.07%	37.07%	0.00%
2	Sau Victor, PDM	28.10%	27.06%	27.06%	0.00%
SMC no. 8, Floresti					
1	Nichiforciuc Eugeniu, PDM	43.50%	42.83%	42.84%	0.01%
2	Groza Sergiu, PSRM	28.40%	28.99%	29.00%	0.01%
SMC no. 9, Balti					
1	Usatii Alexandr, PSRM	33.40%	33.43%	33.43%	0.00%
2	Osoianu Ivan, PN	30.50%	31.31%	31.31%	0.00%
SMC no 10, Balti					
1	Nesterovschi Alexandr, PSRM	33.90%	33.54%	33.54%	0.00%
2	Gritco Elena, PN	26.60%	27.73%	27.73%	0.00%
SMC no 11, Falesti					
1	Savva Oleg, PSRM	33.30%	33.35%	33.35%	0.00%
2	Bezdari Iraida, PDM	32.70%	32.15%	32.15%	0.00%
SMC no 12, Singerei					
1	Brasovschi Gheorghe, PDM	32.70%	32.77%	32.83%	0.06%
2	Luca Vasile, PSRM	27.30%	26.83%	26.99%	0.16%
SMC no. 13, Rezina					
1	Graur Eleonora, PDM	41.80%	41.32%	41.30%	-0.02%
2	Ciorici Valeriu, PSRM	21.30%	21.44%	21.58%	0.14%
SMC no 14, Telenesti					
1	Ciobanu Maria, ACUM Bloc	32.40%	33.17%	32.65%	-0.52%
2	Lelic Vadim, PDM	31.60%	31.43%	31.59%	0.16%
SMC no 15, Calarasi					
1	Ciubuc Nicolae, PDM	37.30%	37.71%	37.68%	-0.03%

2	Munteanu Igor, ACUM Bloc	30.10%	29.73%	29.61%	-0.12%
SMC no. 16, Ungheni					
1	Guzun Ludmila, PDM	32.90%	32.56%	32.57%	0.01%
2	Mitriuc Ghenadi, PSRM		28.35%	28.36%	0.01%
3	Ticu Octavian, ACUM Bloc	28.30%	28.30%	28.31%	0.01%
SMC no. 17, Nisporeni					
1	Plahotniuc Vladimir, PDM	73.80%	72.36%	72.36%	0.00%
2	Terguta Ion, ACUM Bloc	17.30%	18.36%	18.36%	0.00%
SMC no.18, Orhei					
1	Sor Ilan, PPS	57.50%	59.22%	59.20%	-0.02%
2	Munteanu Valeriu, ACUM Bloc	19.90%	20.12%	20.11%	-0.01%
SMC no. 19, Ivancea					
1	Tauber Marina, PPS	43.60%	42.09%	42.09%	0.00%
2	Golub Tudor, PDM	22.30%	22.01%	22.01%	0.00%
SMC no. 20, Straseni					
1	Filip Pavel, PDM	46.20%	45.56%	45.48%	-0.08%
2	Grosu Igor, ACUM Bloc	29.10%	29.76%	29.72%	-0.04%
SMC no. 21, Criuleni					
1	Carp Lilian, ACUM Bloc	28.60%	32.07%	32.07%	0.00%
2	Burlac Veaceslav, PDM	31.90%	30.80%	30.80%	0.00%
SMC no. 22, Ialoveni					
1	Vovc Liviu, ACUM Bloc	42.80%	42.71%	41.85%	-0.86%
2	Babuc Monica, PDM	34.80%	34.86%	34.73%	-0.13%
SMC no. 23, Chisinau					
1	Lipskii Oleg, PSRM	39.30%	40.12%	40.12%	0.00%
2	Gradinaru Vasile, ACUM Bloc	36.20%	35.71%	35.71%	0.00%
SMC no. 24, Chisinau					
1	Bolea Vasile, PSRM	49.40%	48.80%	48.80%	0.00%
2	Colun Grigore, ACUM Bloc	31.40%	31.66%	31.66%	0.00%
SMC no. 25, Chisinau					
1	Grigoriu Inga, ACUM Bloc	43.50%	42.70%	42.70%	0.00%
2	Odintov Alexandru, PSRM	39.30%	40.11%	40.11%	0.00%
SMC no. 26, Chisinau					
1	Renita Iurie, ACUM Bloc	37.40%	37.30%	37.30%	0.00%
2	Cojocaru Dinari, PSRM	36.60%	36.78%	36.78%	0.00%
SMC no. 27, Chisinau					
1	Bolea Vladimir, ACUM Bloc	41.50%	41.54%	41.54%	0.00%
2	Mudreac Radu, PSRM	33.40%	33.42%	33.42%	0.00%
SMC no. 28, Chisinau					
1	Batrincea Vlad, PSRM	37.90%	38.34%	38.34%	0.00%
2	Slusari Alexandru, ACUM Bloc	35.50%	35.12%	35.12%	0.00%
SMC no. 29, Chisinau					
1	Lebedinschi Adrian, PSRM	43.20%	43.50%	43.50%	0.00%
2	Verbitchi Ruslan, ACUM Bloc	37.10%	36.74%	36.74%	0.00%
SMC no. 30, Chisinau					
1	Perciun Dan, ACUM Bloc	40.50%	40.76%	40.70%	-0.06%
2	Burduja Petru, PSRM	33.40%	33.41%	33.36%	-0.05%
SMC no. 31, Chisinau					
1	Novac Grigore, PSRM	38.40%	38.63%	39.04%	0.41%
2	Nicolaescu-Onofrei L., ACUM Bloc	35.40%	34.74%	34.35%	-0.39%
SMC no. 32, Chisinau^{15*}					
1	Popsoi Mihail, ACUM Bloc	36.80%	37.03%	36.63%	-0.40%

¹⁵ Absence of minutes from PS 32/33, which had 933 voters.

2	Popa Setlana, PSRM	24.80%	24.71%	24.94%	0.23%
SMC no. 33, Chisinau					
1	Nastase Andrei, ACUM Bloc	46.60%	46.32%	46.32%	0.00%
2	Tutu Constantin, PDM	28.30%	29.16%	29.16%	0.00%
SMC no. 34, Anenii Noi					
1	Jizdan Alexandru, PDM	38.50%	41.42%	41.42%	0.00%
2	Matarin Alexandr, PSRM	29.80%	27.27%	27.27%	0.00%
SMC no. 35, Causeni					
1	Repesciuc Grigore, PDM	37.90%	37.95%	37.88%	-0.07%
2	Gamurar Anton, ACUM Bloc	22.30%	22.33%	22.29%	-0.04%
SMC no. 36, Stefan Voda					
1	Jolnaci Alexandru, PSRM	33.10%	33.92%	33.91%	-0.01%
2	Molozea Nicolae, PDM	32.10%	31.55%	31.54%	-0.01%
SMC no. 37, Razeni					
1	Frunze Petru, ACUM Bloc	44.90%	44.92%	44.50%	-0.42%
2	Sula Ion, PDM	35.50%	35.18%	34.85%	-0.33%
SMC no. 38, Hincesti					
1	Botnari Alexandru, PDM	46.50%	47.38%	47.41%	0.03%
2	Cobzac Grigore, ACUM Bloc	34.00%	33.44%	33.41%	-0.03%
SMC no. 39, Sarata Galbena					
1	Buza Ghenadie, PDM	43.90%	42.96%	43.01%	0.05%
2	Motpan Chiril, ACUM Bloc	29.00%	29.55%	29.55%	0.00%
SMC no. 40, Cimisia					
1	Diacov Dumitru, PDM	29.40%	28.51%	28.50%	-0.01%
2	Puscari Piotr, PSRM	27.70%	27.77%	27.76%	-0.01%
SMC no. 41, Leova					
1	Gretu Efrosinia, PDM	29.30%	29.95%	30.04%	0.09%
2	Briceag Aliona, PSRM	22.50%	23.24%	23.49%	0.25%
SMC no. 42, Cantemir					
1	Bacalu Elena, PDM	34.60%	35.36%	35.35%	-0.01%
2	Turcanu Vladimir, PSRM	38.00%	35.09%	35.07%	-0.02%
SMC no. 43, Cahul					
1	Groza Ion, I.C.	33.70%	32.76%	33.05%	0.29%
2	Osadenco Evgeni, PSRM	29.50%	29.80%	29.72%	-0.08%
SMC no. 44, Taraclia					
1	Tatarli Chiril, PSRM	57.50%	57.46%	57.40%	-0.06%
2	Cunev Veaceslav, I.C.	18.80%	18.99%	18.97%	-0.02%
SMC no. 45, Comrat					
1	Suhodolski Alexandr, PSRM	67.30%	64.96%	65.08%	0.12%
2	Dudoglo Nicolai, I.C.	25.10%	27.31%	26.37%	-0.94%
SMC no. 46, Ceadir-Lunga					
1	Gagauz Fiodor, PSRM	75.30%	75.82%	75.82%	0.00%
2	Cadin Grigorii, I.C.	10.30%	10.42%	10.42%	0.00%
SMC no. 47, Transnistria					
1	Oleinic Alexandru, I.C.	64.10%	62.54%	62.54%	0.00%
2	Filipov Grigore, PSRM	28.30%	29.98%	29.98%	0.00%
SMC no. 48, Transnistria					
1	Melnic Viorel, I.C.	63.00%	64.01%	69.23%	5.22%
2	Evtodiev Vitalii, PSRM	25.30%	24.95%	26.98%	2.03%
SMC no. 49 East of RM (10 PSs observed by Promo-LEX STOs out of 27 open, 37%)¹⁶					
1	Para Gheorghii, PSRM	54.10%	49.16%	47.99%	
2	Frasineanu Dorin, ACUM Bloc	18.60%	27.15%	27.96%	

¹⁶ PS 7; 8; 11; 12; 13; 14; 17; 23; 25; 26.

<i>SMC no. 50, West of RM (62 PS observed by Promo-LEX STOs out of 83 open, 75%)¹⁷</i>					
1	Sandu Maia, ACUM Bloc	80.80%	80.69%	80.89%	
2	Rotari Vadim, PSRM	3.80%	3.85%	3.78%	
<i>SMC no. 51, USA and Canada (4 PSs observed by Promo-LEX STOs out of 13 open, 31%)¹⁸</i>					
1	Alaiba Dumitru, ACUM Bloc	87.60%	49.05%	51.45%	
2	Ghiletchi Valeriu, I.C.	3.40%	26.82%	27.50%	

3.2.3 Exercise of voting rights by voters included in supplementary lists

At this stage, Promo-LEX OM considered it necessary to identify the percentage of voters who voted on supplementary lists in single member constituencies. In this respect, the number of voters included in supplementary lists was deduced from the total number of voters who have received ballots for the respective single member constituencies. The data of the following constituencies have not been analyzed: 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51 due to the fact that most voters voted on supplementary lists.

The constituencies in Chisinau that have the highest percentage of voters included in the supplementary lists are: 25 (11.33%)¹⁹, 32 (6.60%) and 26 (5.06%); constituencies outside the capital: no.17 Nisporeni (4.30%), no.7 Soroca (4.25%) and no. 43 Cahul (4.21%).

Table 5. Share of voters on supplementary lists in single member constituencies

SMC	Voters who received ballots	Voters included on supplementary lists	%	SMC	Voters who received ballots	Voters included on supplementary lists	%
1	28.438	736	2.59%	24	27.784	558	2.01%
2	33.588	659	1.96%	25	27.783	3148	11.33%
3	32.545	522	1.60%	26	28.445	1439	5.06%
4	30.712	588	1.91%	27	28.084	573	2.04%
5	30.613	479	1.56%	28	28.784	590	2.05%
6	32.512	1189	3.66%	29	27.011	734	2.72%
7	30.133	1281	4.25%	30	29.861	813	2.72%
8	30.438	590	1.94%	31	28.624	679	2.37%
9	29.700	921	3.10%	32	27.849	1837	6.60%
10	29.441	570	1.94%	33	31.531	1546	4.90%
11	32.173	499	1.55%	34	30.392	884	2.91%
12	27.829	634	2.28%	35	27.671	488	1.76%
13	31.881	947	2.97%	36	27.792	486	1.75%
14	30.512	480	1.57%	37	29.775	339	1.14%
15	29.147	702	2.41%	38	26.213	748	2.85%
16	31.976	635	1.99%	39	23.515	213	0.91%

¹⁷ PS 1; 2; 4; 7; 8; 9; 11; 12; 13; 14; 15; 16; 17; 18; 19; 20; 24; 25; 27; 28; 29; 30; 31; 32; 33; 35; 36; 38; 39; 40; 41; 42; 43; 44; 45; 46; 47; 48; 49; 50; 53; 54; 57; 58; 60; 62; 63; 65; 66; 67; 69; 70; 71; 72; 73; 74; 75; 76; 77; 78; 79; 82.

¹⁸ PS 1; 5; 6; 8.

¹⁹ The different share in the SMC no. 25 can be explained by the fact that some republican hospitals are located on the respective constituency.

17	29.818	1281	4.30%	40	26.327	744	2.83%
18	31.568	809	2.56%	41	24.063	731	3.04%
19	32.056	1036	3.23%	42	24.548	410	1.67%
20	29.890	504	1.69%	43	24.288	1022	4.21%
21	32.077	532	1.66%	44	17.933	746	4.16%
22	29.307	678	2.31%	45	30.039	555	1.85%
2.3	27.029	856	3.17%	46	29.612	465	1.57%

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ACUM Bloc - Electoral Bloc ACUM, Dignity and Truth Platform and PAS

ANI - National Authority for Integrity

Art. - Article

ATU – administrative territorial unit

ATUG – Autonomous territorial unit of Gagauzia

CEC - Central Electoral Commission

Com. - Commune

Dist. - district

EBPS - Electoral Bureau of the Polling Station

ENEMO - European Network of Election Monitoring Organizations

IC - Independent Candidate

IG- Initiative Group

IIMDD IPA CIS - International Institute for Monitoring the Development of Democracy, Interparliamentary Assembly of Member Nations of the Commonwealth of Independent States

lit. - letter

LPA - Local Public Administration

LTO - long-term observer

NC- national constituency

m² - square meter

MPSN - "Speranta-Nadejda" Movement of Professionals

mun. - municipality

no. - number

OM- Observation Mission

OSCE - Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe

OSCE / ODIHR - OSCE Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights

p. - point

par. - paragraph

PAS – Party of Action and Solidarity

PCRM - Party of Communists of the Republic of Moldova

PPDA - Democracy Home Party

PDM - Democratic Party of Moldova

PL - Liberal Party

PN - Our Party

PNL - National Liberal Party

PPPDA - Platform of Dignity and Truth, Political Party

PPRM - People's Party of the Republic of Moldova

PPP – Patria (Homeland) Political Party

PPS – Political Party of Sor

PVP- People's Will, Political Party

PS - polling station

PSA - Public Services Agency

PSRM - Party of Socialists of the Republic of Moldova

PVE - Ecologist Green Party

REO – Register of Electoral Officials

RM - Republic of Moldova

SER – State Electoral Register

SCJ – Supreme Court of Justice

SCM- Superior Council of Magistracy

SMC – Single Member Constituency

SMCC- Single Member Constituency Council

STO - short-term observer

USAID - United States Agency for International Development

ANNEXES

Annex 1. Other incidents

Other		
Number of cases	Description	PS
1	PS was not ensured with a mobile ballot box	PS 28/11
1	An EBPS member was intoxicated when he came to the PS on the election day	PS 10/38
1	Involvement of party observers in the activities of EBPS	PS 27/15
1	Presence of other video cameras in the PS	PS 10/36
1	Influencing the voter's will to vote for a particular candidate	PS 30/16
1	Counting of ballots by a party observer	PS 27/25
1	Reduction of the space assigned for the PS	PS 29/7
1	Damaging the voting materials (stamp)	PS 32/8
1	Obliging voters to take ballots for the Referendum despite a voiced refusal	PS 49/23
1	Interference of the EBPS president in the activity of the Bureau by giving directions contrary to the legislation (handing over ballots)	PS 14/33
2	Voting without confirmatory papers in the wrong SMC / PS	PS 27/14, PS 12/21
2	There was no heating in the PS	PS 35/4, PS 12/36
2	The mobile ballot box returned to the PS after 21:00	PS 42/2, PS 40/1
2	Failure to comply with the procedures for sealing the packets of ballot papers	PS 50/42, PS 49/23
4	Poor activity of operators and equipment	PS 33/18, PS 13/4, PS 50/42
4	Voting with inappropriate identity papers	PS 21/13 , PS 9/2, PS 49/23
5	Power outages in the PS	PS 35/4, PS 13/4, PS 33/12, PS 40/33, PS 23/14 PS 31/23
5	Intimidation / deterring voters from filing contestations	PS 50/42, PS 50/60
5	Initial non-completion of special counting forms	PS 13/54, PS 36/22, PS 41/6, PS 48/22, PS 50/63
39	Incidents reported from the PS situated abroad, which hindered the processing of information by the time the report was published.	
	Total: 80 cases	

Annex 2. Erroneous minutes on vote counting in the national constituency

No.	C / PS	Constituency/ Settlement	No. errors	Error
1	01-001	01 - Briceni	6	$D == F + H$ $E == CD$ $I == C + J$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D-H$ $J == I-C$
2	01-034	01 - Medveja	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
3	01-037	01 - Pererita	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I-C$
4	02-024	02 - com. Dingen	5	$C > D$ $D == F + H$ $E == C-D$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D-H$
5	03-013	03 - Cupcini (Chetrosica Veche)	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D-H$
6	03-019	03 - Bratuseni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
7	03-039	03 - Lopatnic	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
8	04-003	04 - RISCANI	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
9	04-024	04 - MIHAILENI	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
10	04-028	04 - PELINIA	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
11	04-029	04 - PELINIA	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D-H$
12	04-031	04 - PERVOMAISCOE	3	$I == C + J$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $J == I-C$
13	04-032	04 - PIRJOTA	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I-C$
14	04-037	04 - RECEA	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
15	05-002	05 - Glodeni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$

16	05-020	05 - com. Camenca	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
17	05-023	05 - Ciuciulea	5	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12$ $+ G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
18	05-043	05 - Limbenii Vechi	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
19	06-042	06 - Sofia	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12$ $+ G13 + G14 + G15$
20	06-052	06 - Tatarauca Veche (Soroca)	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12$ $+ G13 + G14 + G15$
21	07-003	07 - Soroca	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
22	07-032	07 - Vantina	3	$D == F + H$ $E == C - D$ $F == D - H$
2.3	07-034	07 - Redi Ceresnovat	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
24	08-054	08 - Tirgul Vertiujeni	1	$E == C - D$
25	09-007	09 - Balti	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
26	09-014	09 - Balti	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12$ $+ G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
27	09-019	09 - Balti	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
28	09-032	09 - Balti	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
29	10-012	10 - Balti	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
30	10-022	10 - Balti	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$

31	10-024	10 - Biruinta	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
32	10-025	10 - Alexandreni	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
33	10-028	10 - Tiplesti	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
34	10-031	10 - Marasesti	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
35	11-002	11 - Falesti	3	$E == C - D$ $I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
36	11-004	11 - Falesti	5	$C > D$ $D == F + H$ $E == C - D$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
37	11-005	11 - Falesti Station	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
38	11-006	11 - Falesti sugar factory	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
39	11-047	11 - Obreja Noua	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
40	11-060	11 - Scumpia	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
41	13-012	13 - Alcedar	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
42	13-024	13 - Pripiceni-Razesti	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
43	14-013	14 - Chistelnita	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
44	14-024	14 - Coropceni	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
45	14-026	14 - Dobrusa	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
46	14-046	14 - Scorteni	3	$I == C + J$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $J == I - C$

47	14-051	14 - Tintareni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
48	15-027	15 - CORNESTI	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
49	15-031	15 - HIRCESTI	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
50	15-038	15 - MINDRA	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
51	15-043	15 - NAPADENI	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
52	15-056	15 - RADENII VECHI	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
53	16-007	16 - Ungheni	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
54	16-016	16 - Cioropcani	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
55	16-028	16 - Rezina	2	$E == C - D$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
56	17-030	17 - Lozova	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
57	18-022	18 - Noroceni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
58	18-029	18 - Neculaeuca	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
59	18-036	18 - Viprova	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
60	18-037	18 - Raciula	1	$E == C - D$
61	18-038	18 - Parcani	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
62	18-046	18 - Tabara	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
63	19-013	19 - Cocieri (Struguras Sanatorium)	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
64	19-015	19 - Corjova, Mahala	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
65	19-038	19 - Oxentea	4	$C > D$ $D == F + H$ $E == C - D$ $F == D - H$

66	19-043	19 - Pohrebnii	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
67	20-002	20 - Straseni	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
68	20-025	20 - Peresecina (Orhei dist.)	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
69	20-041	20 - Zubresti	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
70	21-023	21 - Dubasarii Vechi -West	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
71	21-028	21 - Izbiste	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
72	21-034	21 - Pascani	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
73	22-002	22 - Ialoveni	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
74	22-005	22 - Ialoveni	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
75	22-007	22 - Ialoveni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
76	24-005	24 - Botanica	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
77	24-017	24 - Botanica	4	$C >= D$ $E == C - D$ $I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
78	24-022	24 - Botanica	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
79	25-002	25 - Botanica	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
80	27-016	27 - Buiucani	1	$E == C - D$
81	28-009	28 - Riscani	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
82	28-023	28 - Riscani	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$

83	29-012	29 - Center	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
84	29-019	29 - Riscani	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
85	30-001	30 - Ciocana	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
86	30-025	30 - Ciocana	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
87	32-029	32 - Stauceni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
88	33-003	33 - Codru	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
89	34-026	34 - Mereni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
90	34-031	34 - Roscani	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
91	35-015	35 - Firlandenii Noi	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
92	35-031	35 - Tocuz	3	$C >= D$ $E == C - D$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
93	36-013	36 - Copanca	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
94	36-027	36 - Purcari	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
95	37-002	37 - Razeni	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
96	37-008	37 - Baimaclia	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
97	37-016	37 - Cigirleni	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
98	37-037	37 - Puhoi	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
99	38-012	38 - Cateleni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
100	38-028	38 - Loganesti	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12$

				+ G13 + G14 + G15 F == D - H
101	38-037	38 - Pervomaiscoe	1	H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15
102	39-029	39 - Gura- Galbenei	3	D == F + H E == C - D F == D - H
103	40-008	40 - Cimisia	3	D == F + H H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15 F == D - H
104	40-032	40 - Iserlia	3	I == C + J H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15 J == I - C
105	40-038	40 - Sadaclia	2	I == C + J J == I - C
106	40-044	40 - Suric	4	D == F + H I == C + J F == D - H J == I - C
107	41-002	41 - Leova	2	I == C + J J == I - C
108	41-016	41 - Suhat	2	D == F + H F == D - H
109	41-017	41 - Baius	1	H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15
110	41-022	41 - Borogani	1	H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15
111	41-046	41 - Taraclia	3	D == F + H E == C - D F == D - H
112	42-013	42 - CIOBALACCIA	3	D == F + H H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15 F == D - H
113	42-015	42 - VICTOROVCA	1	E == C - D
114	42-046	42 - COSTANGALIA	3	D == F + H H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15 F == D - H
115	43-001	43 - Cahul	3	D == F + H E == C - D F == D - H

116	43-017	43 - Brinza	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
117	43-022	43 - Crihana Veche	4	$C > = D$ $E == C - D$ $I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
118	45-002	45 - Comrat	2	$C > = D$ $E == C - D$
119	45-008	45 - Comrat	3	$I == C + J$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12$ $+ G13 + G14 + G15$ $J == I - C$
120	45-031	45 - Disghingea	4	$D == F + H$ $E == C - D$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12$ $+ G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
121	46-009	46 - Vulcanesti	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
122	46-010	46 - Vulcanesti	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
123	46-026	46 - Copceac	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
124	47-007	47 - Hirtop	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
125	47-013	47 - Dorotcaia	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
126	48-015	48 - Gura Bicului	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
127	48-020	48 - Stefan Voda	5	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12$ $+ G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$ $J == I - C$
128	49-017	49 - RUSSIA - SOCHY	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$

129	49-026	49 - UKRAINE - ODESSA	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
130	49-007	49 - ISRAEL - TEL AVIV	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
131	50-030	50 - ITALY - MESTRE (Venice)	2	$C > D$ $E == C - D$
132	50-018	50 - GERMANY - BERLIN	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == IC$
133	50-025	50 - ITALY - BOLOGNA	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
134	50-065	50 - ROMANIA - BUCHAREST	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
135	50-073	50 - ROMANIA - BACAU	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
136	50-067	50 - ROMANIA - IASI	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
137	50-008	50 - GREECE - ATHENS	3	$D == F + H$ $H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$ $F == D - H$
138	50-044	50 - ITALY - TORINO	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$
139	51-008	51 - USA - SEATTLE	4	$D == F + H$ $I == C + J$ $F == D - H$ $J == IC$
140	12-003	12 - Singerei	2	$D == F + H$ $F == D - H$
141	12-018	12 - Chiscareni	1	$H == G1 + G2 + G3 + G4 + G5 + G6 + G7 + G8 + G9 + G10 + G11 + G12 + G13 + G14 + G15$
142	12-035	12 - Chirileni	2	$I == C + J$ $J == I - C$

Annex 3. Erroneous minutes on vote counting in single member constituencies

No.	C / PS	Constituency / Settlement	No. errors	Error
1	01-001	01 - Briceni	6	D == F+H E == C-D I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H J == I-C
2	01-023	01 - Criva	3	I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 J == I-C
3	01-028	01 - Halahora de Jos	2	D == F+H F == D-H
4	01-034	01 - Medveja	3	D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
5	01-037	01 - Pererita	2	I == C+J J == I-C
6	02-006	02 - Donduseni	5	D == F+H I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H J == I-C
7	02-017	02 - Briceni	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
8	02-024	02 - Dingen	4	C >= D D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
9	02-031	02 - Horodiste	2	D == F+H F == D-H
10	03-006	03 - Edinet	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
11	03-013	03 - Cupcini (Chetrosica Veche)	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
12	03-019	03 - Bratuseni	2	I == C+J J == I-C
13	03-023	03 - Burlanesti	2	I == C+J J == I-C
14	03-033	03 - Goleni	4	C >= D D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
15	03-040	03 - Parcova	1	H ==

				G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
16	03-042	03 - Rotunda	2	I == C+J J == I-C
17	03-050	03 - Zabriceni	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
18	04-016	04 - FRASIN	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
19	04-032	04 - PIRJOTA	2	D == F+H F == D-H
20	04-042	04 - SUMNA	5	D == F+H I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H J == I-C
21	05-034	05 - Funduri Noi	1	E == C-D
22	05-043	05 - Limbenii Vechi	4	C >= D D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
2.3	05-046	05 - Petrunca	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
24	06-038	06 - Popesti de Jos	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
25	06-042	06 - Sofia	2	I == C+J J == I-C
26	06-053	06 - Tataarauca Veche (Soroca)	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
27	06-058	06 - Zgurița	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
28	07-003	07 - Soroca	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
29	07-004	07 - Soroca	2	D == F+H F == D-H
30	07-037	07 - Rublenita	2	I == C+J J == I-C
31	08-012	08 - Baurinesti	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H

32	08-023	08 - Frumusica	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
33	08-054	08 - Tirgul Vertiujeni	2	I == C+J J == I-C
34	09-007	09 - Balti	2	I == C+J J == I-C
35	09-009	09 - Balti	2	I == C+J J == I-C
36	09-021	09 - Balti	2	I == C+J J == I-C
37	09-027	09 - Balti	3	I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 J == I-C
38	09-031	09 - Balti	3	D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
39	09-032	09 - Balti	2	D == F+H F == D-H
40	09-037	09 - Rautel	2	I == C+J J == I-C
41	10-013	10 - Balti	2	I == C+J J == I-C
42	10-017	10 - Balti	2	I == C+J J == I-C
43	10-022	10 - Balti	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
44	11-005	11 - Falesti Station	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
45	11-006	11 - Falesti sugar factory	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
46	11-020	11 - Soltoaia	4	C >= D D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
47	11-035	11 - Doltu	2	I == C+J J == I-C
48	11-042	11 - Beleuti Ivanovca	2	I == C+J J == I-C

49	11-053	11 - Pruteni Cozmenii Vechi Drujneni	2	I == C+J J == I-C
50	13-011	13 - Soldanesti	3	D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
51	14-035	14 - Mindresti	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
52	14-046	14 - Scorteni	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
53	15-002	15 - CALARASI	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
54	15-006	15 - CALARASI	3	D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
55	15-011	15 - or. CORNESTI	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
56	15-020	15 - MIRCESTI	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
57	15-025	15 - CONDRATESTI	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
58	16-001	16 - Ungheni	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
59	17-017	17 - s. Bursuc	2	I == C+J J == I-C
60	17-030	17 - Lozova	2	D == F+H F == D-H
61	17-040	17 -.Siscani	2	I == C+J J == I-C
62	17-049	17 - Vinatori	2	D == F+H F == D-H
63	18-002	18 - Orhei	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
64	18-020	18 - Ghetlova	3	D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H

65	18-029	18 - Neculaeuca	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
66	18-036	18 - Viprova	2	D == F+H F == D-H
67	18-046	18 - Tabara	2	I == C+J J == I-C
68	19-015	19 - Corjova, Mahala	4	C >= D D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
69	19-038	19 - Oxentea	5	C >= D D == F+H E == C-D H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
70	19-041	19 - Podgoreni	2	I == C+J J == I-C
71	20-002	20 - Straseni	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
72	21-029	21 Magdacesti - Nord	2	I == C+J J == I-C
73	21-030	21 - Măgdăcești - Sud	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
74	21-034	21 - Pascani	1	E == C-D
75	22-002	22 - Ialoveni	2	D == F+H F == D-H
76	22-020	22 - Pirjolteni	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
77	22-028	22 - Suruceni	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
78	22-035	22 - Vasieni	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
79	22-036	22 - Vorniceni	2	E == C-D H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
80	23-024	23 - Botanica	2	I == C+J J == I-C

81	24-028	24 - Botanica	2	I == C+J J == I-C
82	25-002	25 - Botanica	2	I == C+J J == I-C
83	25-003	25 - Botanica	5	D == F+H E == C-D I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
84	26-011	26 - Buiucani	3	E == C-D I == C+J J == I-C
85	28-014	28 - Riscani	2	I == C+J J == I-C
86	29-004	29 - Center	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
87	29-007	29 - Center	2	I == C+J J == I-C
88	29-028	29 - Riscani	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
89	30-001	30 - Ciocana	2	I == C+J J == I-C
90	30-010	30 - Ciocana	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
91	30-015	30 - Ciocana	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
92	31-007	31 - Ciocana	2	D == F+H F == D-H
93	31-014	31 - Ciocana	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
94	33-018	33 - Bacoii	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
95	34-021	34 - Floreni	2	I == C+J J == I-C
96	34-025	34 - Maximovca	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
97	34-026	34 - Mereni	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14

98	34-031	34 - Roscani	2	I == C+J J == I-C
99	34-033	34 - Serpeni	2	D == F+H F == D-H
100	35-010	35 - Chircaiesti	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
101	35-011	35 - Cirnateni	3	D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
102	36-022	36 - Olanesti	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
103	37-002	37 - Razeni	2	D == F+H F == D-H
104	37-008	37 - Baimaclia	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
105	37-038	37 - Tipala	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
106	38-028	38 - Loganesti	2	D == F+H F == D-H
107	38-030	38 - Sarata-Mereseni	2	D == F+H F == D-H
108	38-032	38 - Nemteni	5	D == F+H I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H J == I-C
109	39-001	39 - Sarata Galbena	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
110	39-012	39 - Calmatui	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
111	40-003	40 - Cimisia	2	D == F+H F == D-H
112	40-006	40 - Cimisia	2	I == C+J J == I-C
113	40-011	40 - Dimitrovca	3	I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 J == I-C

114	40-015	40 - Basarabasca	2	I == C+J J == I-C
115	40-038	40 - Sadaclia	3	I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 J == I-C
116	40-047	40 - Valea Perjei	2	D == F+H F == D-H
117	41-002	41 - Leova	2	I == C+J J == I-C
118	41-018	41 - Cociulia Noua	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
119	41-022	41 - Borogani	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
120	41-026	41 - Frumusica	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
121	41-051	41 - Tartaul	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
122	42-008	42 - IEPURENI	1	E == C-D
123	42-010	42 - TARANCUTA	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
124	42-013	42 - CIOBALACCIA	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
125	42-029	42 - URSOAIA	1	E == C-D
126	42-038	42 - PAICU	2	D == F+H F == D-H
127	43-007	43 - mun. Cahul	2	D == F+H F == D-H
128	43-017	43 - Brinza	2	I == C+J J == I-C
129	44-002	44 - Taraclia	3	C >= D E == C-D H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
130	44-018	44 - Budai	2	I == C+J J == I-C
131	44-025	44 - Novosiolovca	3	I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 J == I-C
132	45-002	45 - Comrat	4	C >= D D == F+H E == C-D

				F == D-H
133	45-005	45 - Comrat	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
134	45-008	45 - Comrat	3	I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 J == I-C
135	45-021	45 - Chirsovo	3	D == F+H H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
136	46-009	46 - Vulcanesti	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
137	46-026	46 - Copsac	2	I == C+J J == I-C
138	47-006	47 - Rezina	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
139	47-013	47 - Dorotcaia	3	I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 J == I-C
140	48-012	48 - Causeni	2	I == C+J J == I-C
141	48-015	48 - Gura Bicului	6	D == F+H E == C-D I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H J == I-C
142	48-020	48 - Stefan Voda	5	D == F+H I == C+J H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H J == I-C
143	49-017	49 - RUSSIA - SOCHY	2	I == C+J J == I-C
144	49-011	49 - RUSSIA - MOSCOW	5	D == F+H E == C-D I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C

145	49-007	49 - ISRAEL - TEL AVIV	3	C <= A+B D == F+H F == D-H
146	50-018	50 - GERMANY - BERLIN	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
147	50-048	50 - ITALY - VERONA	5	C >= D D == F+H E == C-D H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14 F == D-H
148	50-025	50 - ITALY - BOLOGNA	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
149	50-073	50 - ROMANIA - BACAU	4	C >= D E == C-D I == C+J J == I-C
150	50-028	50 - ITALY - FIRENZE	2	D == F+H F == D-H
151	50-011	50 - FRANCE - PARIS	2	I == C+J J == I-C
152	50-067	50 - ROMANIA - IASI	3	D == F+H E == C-D F == D-H
153	50-008	50 - GREECE - ATHENS	2	I == C+J J == I-C
154	50-043	50 - ITALY - ROMA	1	H == G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14
155	50-015	50 - FRANCE - LYON	4	C >= D E == C-D I == C+J J == I-C
156	50-044	50 - ITALY - TORINO	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
157	51-008	51 - USA - SEATTLE	4	D == F+H I == C+J F == D-H J == I-C
158	51-005	51 - USA - WASHINGTON	4	C >= D E == C-D I == C+J J == I-C

159	12-017	12 - Chiscareni	2	$I == C+J$ $J == I-C$
160	12-047	12 - Pepeni	1	$H ==$ $G1+G2+G3+G4+G5+G6+G7+G8+G9+G10+G11+G12+G13+G14$

Annex 4 .Comparative table on the number of incidents reported by Promo-LEX observers

No	Type of incident	Presidential elections, October 30, 2016		New local elections May 20, 2018		Parliamentary Elections, February 24, 2019	
		Round I	Round II	Round I	Round II	Preliminary results ²⁰	Final results
1.	Refusal / obstruction of obtaining copies of minutes on vote counting	0	0	0	0	-	50
2.	Restricted access or obstruction of free observation process in the polling station	20	6	4	1	24	24
3.	Ballot boxes have not been sealed according to legal procedures / broken/ damaged or missing seals on ballot boxes	18	9	15	4	86	77
4.	Lack of the necessary materials in the polling station. At least one of the following materials is missing: electoral rolls, ballot papers, round stamps with the number of electoral bureau, stamps marked "Voted", "Canceled", special stamp "Elections 24.02.2 019", seals for ballot boxes.	0	0	0	0	5	5
5.	Unjustified group voting (there are 2 and more people in the voting booth)	0	0	3	0	83	94
6.	Unjustified presence of unauthorized persons in the polling station	30	55	19	22	46	50
7.	Undistributed ballot papers are not kept securely in the polling station	7	0	0	0	2	2
8.	Rumors, attempts, or even material or monetary rewards offered to voters in the perimeter and / or near the polling station to influence the voters' choice	7	10	0	0	63	59
9.	Electoral campaigning or adverse campaigning in the polling station to influence the voters' choice	21	20	9	14	64	64
10.	Organized transportation of voters (buses, minibuses, or other transport units that would normally not be in the vicinity of the PS)	22	39	4	2	91	123
11.	Unjustified cessation of voting in the polling station	0	0	0	0	3	3

²⁰ Preliminary data was aggregated based on the incidents processed by 23.00 (24.02.2019). The final data include incidents that were not processed by the closure of the polling stations, but were reported as incidents, including data on the closure of polling stations.

12.	Acts of violence or intimidation of voters or other people	22	19	5	2	34	39
13.	Deficiencies in the operation of the SIAS Elections System (suspension of operation, situations when SIAS Elections System indicates that the voter voted, while s/he claims not to)	28	42	14	3	66	61
14.	Deficiencies in electoral rolls (address discrepancies, deceased voters, signatures instead of others)	5	27	96	44	127	129
15.	Photographing of ballot papers, other violations of the secret of voting	16	84	36	20	110	107
16.	Damaged ballot papers or other incidents involving their non – compliant use	0	0	0	0	60	56
17.	Discontinuation of the voting and counting process, other incidents related to the filming of the voting procedures	0	0	0	0	76	79
18.	Introducing an unjustified number of ballots into the ballot box.	0	0	0	0	-	2
19.	Cancellation of ballots before the closure of the polling station	1	0	3	2	-	4
20.	Presence of advertising materials, posters, electoral panels within the polling station (100 meters from the PS)	40	16	8	2	-	0
21.	Voting of a suspiciously large number of voters residing at one and the same address	0	0	0	0	-	9
22.	Other	39	79	17	59	80	80
		267	406	236	135	1020	1118